

A

A, a lauk Aajen

Ä, a-pünkti lauk Älvard A-doublepoint

aa¹ *n* river
aa² [*pt of aven*]
aadel *n* eagle
aah *interj* ah
aakaan *n* riverbank
aasel *n* donkey; [**vorvis vor**]
aaseles und maseles! take care!
ab *adv/a/prep* off; **ab und ohn** now and then
abalassen *v* abandon, desert
abaumt *n* tree (*OBS*)
abbreken *v irreg* cancel
abdelin *n* section
abdöden *v* perish, die
abel *a* able
abelnas *n* ability, capacity
abflat *n* drain
abflatin *n* sewage
abfoll *n* rubbish, waste
abfollamar *n* bin, wastebin
abfoll-e-potst *n* spam
abhälen *v* collect
abhängen /'abhəŋən/ *v irreg* depend, rely
abhanglauk /'abhəŋləuk/ *a* dependent
abis *n* abyss
abkorten *v* abbreviate
abkortin *n* abbreviation
abläisen *v irreg* refrain
abledzen *vt** strip (*remove layer*)
äblen *v aux* Can (*OBS*)
ablīn *a* offline
abrikos *n* apricot
absläjen *v** *irreg* refuse
absnēth *n* paragraph
absolut *a* absolute
absolut[ǰa] *adv* absolutely
abthrik *n* copy, impression, print, reprint
abthriken *v* print, publish, make an impression of
abtiäen *vt irreg* take off
abvéperen *vt* take off (*clothes*)
abwaskin *n* washing-up
abwési *a* absent, missing
abwīfen *v* erase
abwīzen *v irreg* deny, refuse
abzeten *v* turn off
ach *n* chicken, hen
adřessa *n* address
aǰektiv *n* adjective
ägelfin *n* haddock
ägno [ägni] *a* ill
agressiv *a* aggressive
airen *v** *irreg pres* [**daire/aire**] *do* (*OBS*)
airpath *n* course (*OBS*)
ajar *n* ear (*of corn*)
ajö [ajöi] *a* empty

ajöan *a* vacant
ajöen *vi* empty
aksent *n* accent (*diacritical mark*)
akten *v* act
aktiv *a* active, current, enabled
akton *n* action
akupüntür /'akupynkty:r/ *n* acupuncture
akut *a* acute
akutmerk *n* acute accent
äl¹ *adv* all, completely, properly, totally, wholly; **äl-** *adv* really, very; **papttsen äl** speak out loud
äl² *n* eel
ala *n* ale
älän *a/adv* alone
äläri *a* complete
alassen *v* quit (*stop*)
aläuden *v* allow
Albenia *n* Albania
alen *v irreg* go
alerǰia *n* allergy
aleskrīrin *n* post (*OBS*), post office (*OBS*)
alfabét *n* alphabet
alfabétitš *a* alphabetical
algrīthma *n* algorithm
älmeysi *a/n* almighty
Alpes *n pl* Alps
altšemia *n* alchemy
altšemiar *n* alchemist
altar *n* altar
alyes *adv/cj* else; *adv* otherwise
amar *n* bucket, bin
ambayat *n* embassy
ambayatar *n* ambassador
Améraz *a* American
Améret *n* America
ameta *n* ant
amethist *n* amethyst
an *indef art* a, an; *n* one ("a good one"); **anes met iven/iyen/item paǰé** each other, one another
ananas *n* pineapple
-and *suff* to, towards
androthaxé *a* another (*OBS*)
ane *indef art* a (*OBS*), an (*OBS*)
anes [=] *a* some (*OBS*)
ang *n* strait
äng *a* eerie, strange, uncanny, unnerving, weird
angil *n* angel
Anglant *n* England
Anglantaz *a* English
Anglaz *a* English
angröt *a* narrow
ängüt *n* terror
anhaufitth *interj* goodbye (*FORMAL*)
animal *n* animal
animälitš *a* animalistic
ankel *n* ankle
anlav *num* eleven
ans [=] *a* some; *a/pron/adv* any
ansan *pron* anybody, anyone, someone, somebody
ansau *adv* anywhere, somewhere;

n'ansau *adv* nowhere
ansem *a* lonely
ansi *adv* quite, slightly, somewhat; *a/adv* rather; **ansi wēth** rather a lot
ansjiko *pron* someone (*OBS*)
anstšüdas *adv* sometimes
anst. [= **anstes**] *abbrev* something
anstes *pron* something, anything; *adv* slightly, somewhat
answau *adv* somehow
answen *adv* somewhen
ansyod *pron* somebody (*OBS*)
ante *n* aunt
anti- *pref* anti-
anvül *n* walk
anvülen *v* walk
ap *n* monkey
apel *n* apple
apostil *n* apostle
apostrof *n* apostrophe
Äprél *n* April
aquzū /ak'otsy:/ *adv* still, nevertheless, notwithstanding, anyway, regardless
Arabitš *a* Arabic
araghin *n* spider
archiv *n* archive
ären *v** *irreg* do, commit
ark *n* ark
arküst *n* art (*ARCH*)
arm *n* arm
armé *n* army
Armeniaz *a* Armenian
armm *n* arm (*OBS*)
äro *n* aeroplane (*OBS*)
ärpath *n* course (*of action*)
artš- *pref* arch-
artšangil *n* archangel
arta *n* art
artalangen *v* conlang (*COLLOQ; to construct languages*)
artalangui *n* conlang (*COLLOQ; constructed language*)
artalanguiar *n* conlanger (*COLLOQ; one who constructs languages*)
artikel *n* article, essay
as *cj/prep* than
äs *n* ace
asinchronitš *a* asynchronous
ask *n* ash (*cinders*)
asperǰa *n* asparagus
asse *n* axle
at [*pt of ären*]
ät *n* air
atan [*pp of ären*]; **atan wel!** well done!
ätfan *n* fan (*to move air*)
ath. [= **athmild**] *abbrev* thousand
athmild *num* thousand
ätigh *n* vinegar
ätistartstemwerk *n* air-conditioning
atribüt *n* attribute (*COMP*)
au *adv* where
Ägüt *n* August
auh *interj* ouch, ow

AuM [= aaseles und maseles] *abbrev*
[see aasel]
aun *num* one (DIAL)
aunt *num* one; **aunt pasts an** one
by one
auntan *a* only, sole, one, unique
auntern *num* hundred
aunteryura *n* century
auntfald *a/n* singular (GRAM)
auntpel *a* single; *n* single ticket
auntpelkartja *n* single ticket
aunts *adv* once
auntts *a* first; **vor t'auntts** the first
time
aunttspreng *a* original
aunttsüel *n* primary school
aunttsyiberi *a/n* firstborn
aure *n* ear
auts [name of Jameld letter "T̄S"]
Äutstreliä *n* Australia
authentikaṭen *v* authenticate
authentikaṭon *n* authentication
äutim *n* autumn
auto *n* car
auto- *a* auto-
automatit̄s *a* automatic
autör *n* author
autör̄it *n* authority
autörizaton *n* authorisation
autörizen *v* authorise
äuya *n* virgin
äuyad *a* virgin
auzē *adv* everywhere, wherever
avānsi *a* advanced
aven *v** irreg have
avor *a* greedy; *n* greed
ax *prep* at, by, on; **ax fōd** by foot;
me kom ax fōd I came on foot
axa *n* axe
axklachen *v* accuse
axlénen *v* borrow
ax-reng *n* at-sign
axswār *n* defence (in law)
axswären *v* irreg defend (in law)
axwäiten *v* be present
axwäith *n* presence, visit
axwäitin *a* present
axwäuben *v* affect
AY [= aunteryura] *abbrev* century
Azia /'azie/ *n* Asia

B

B (ba), b lauk Bartel

baam *n* tree
baas *n* base
bäbe *n* baby
backen *v* bake
backstén *n* brick
bagatēl *n* bagatelle, trifle
bajek *n* belly, abdomen
baken *v* bake (OBS)
balon *n* balloon
Baltit̄s *a* Baltic

bambu *n* bamboo
banan *n* banana
band *n* bond (tie)
banka *n* bank (financial institution)
baptizen *v* baptise
bar *n* farmer, peasant
barg *n* mountain
bargthack *n* roof (Alsatian steep,
tall roof)
barplaz /'ba:ɾplats/ *n* farm
bars¹ *a* bare, naked
bars² *n* perch (fish)
basila *n* basil
bat *n* boat
bät *n* bath
bäten *v* bathe
bateré *n* battery
bätzomt̄s /'bet:tsom/ *n* bathroom
bäul *n* ball
baun *n* bean
bavja *n* bib
bäy *n* bay
BB [= **bégurt bimerkyē**] *abbrev* N.B.
(OBS)
bé *n* bee
bebra *n* beaver
bed [pt of biden]
béd [pt of biaden]
béda *a/pron* both
bég' *interj* please (COLLOQ)
beḡafen *v* run
beḡraft *adv* soon
bégurt *interj* please
bégurten *v* please
béin *n* bone
béir *n* berry
béirfrukt *n* soft fruit
bek *n* stream, brook
bël *n* bump
Belḡaz *a* Belgian
Belḡem *n* Belgium (OBS)
Belgi *n* Belgium
ben *n* necessity, need
bend *n* tape
benda *n* band
benen *v* need, require, take (time)
Bengali *a* Bengali
beni *a* necessary, needed
benk *n* bench
benzēn *n* petrol
benzin *n* benzine (OBS)
berd *n* beard
berdhir *n* whisker (of beard)
beren *v* irreg bear
beril *n* beryl
bes *a* busy, engaged
besem *n* broom
besnas *n* business
bëss [pt of bissen]
besta *n* beast
bet̄sen *v* pass (test)
bet *n* bed
bi *adv* nearly, almost; *prep* beside
(ARCH), by (ARCH)
biaden *v* irreg bid, offer, suggest
bjar *n* beer
Bibel *n* Bible

bibindaton *n* connection
bibinden *v* irreg connect, relate
bibliotek *n* library
bibliotekfila *n* library (COMP)
bibrinen *v* set on fire
bidāmen *v* damn (ARCH)
bidarben *v* irreg corrupt; *vt* irreg
spoil
bidēlen *vt* divide
biden *v* irreg beg
bidestsildēn *v* apologise
bidorb [pt of bidarben]
bidrūchaten *v* convict
Bielorusiä *n* Belarus
bifaṭijen *vt** tire
bifaṭijin *a* tiring
bifeṭen *v* fatten
bifileten *v* fillet
bifilteren *v* filter
bifinen *v* refine
bifirtsen *v* refresh
biflaken *v* damn
biflaken *v* mark, stain
biflēki *a* dirty, soiled
bifoll *n* decay, decline
bifollen *v* irreg decay, decline, go
into decline, fall into disrepair,
expire, lapse
bifrien *v* release, rescue, deliver
bifrijn *n* release
bifrōden *v* delight
bifrōdin *a* delightful, pleasing,
happifying (US)
bifuilen *v* defile
bifulyen *v** follow up
bifulyin *n* follow-up
bighéläen *v* sanctify
bighrūden *v* repent
bigrunden *v* enlarge, magnify
bigunken *v* darken
bigunkfen *v* darken (OBS)
bihalat̄s *n* report, story
bihalēn *v* narrate, recount
bihantlen *v** treat
bihien *v* glorify
bihimzen *v* cloak, conceal
bihindaren *v* prevent
bihindari *a* disabled
bihindarin *n* disability
bihlaklauk *a* ridiculed, risible;
bihlaklauk mackten *v* irreg
ridicule
bihlēt̄sten *v* burden, tax
bihlēt̄stin *n* tax
bihlēven *v* defend, protect
bihlēvin *n* defence, protection
bihōhken *v* hook
bihōmzen *vt* home (find a home for
sth), place (find a place for sth)
bi-Jamelden *v* Jameldify
bikalmen *v* quieten, relax
bikaltin *n* cold (infection); **folle**
bikalti *v* irreg catch a cold
bikānnen *v** recognize (know by
sight)
bikar *n* mug
biklassen *v* class, classify

biklératon *n* declaration, decree, statement
biklëren *v** declare, decree, state
bikōden *v** encode
bikōdin *n* encoding
bikūmnen *v** irreg become, get, go
bilaasen *v* release
bilaasin *n* release
biläisen *v* irreg forsake
bilanken *v* long (*long for*), crave
bilankin *a* eager
bileden *v* abuse (*hurl abuse at*)
biledin *n* abuse
biledits *a* abusive
biledits[ga] *adv* abusively
bilēnen *v* impart
bilinč *n* extent (*OBS*)
bilinkan *a* extensive
bilinkaton *n* extension
bilinke *n* extent
bilinken *v* extend, lengthen
bilinki *a* extended
bilisten *v* list
billion *num* billion
biloken *v* entice
bilōn *a* embarrassed
bilōnatš *n* embarrassment
biluchen *v* relieve
biluchin *n* relief
bimerken *vt* notice; *v* note;
 »Bimerkyë: ...« “Caution: ...”
bimerksem *a* remarkable
bimessi *a* missing
bimīniken *vt* reduce (*make smaller*)
bimōren *vt* increase
binajōen *vt* empty; *v* clear
binaktiven *v* activate, enable
 (*COMP*)
binaktiviv *a* enabled (*COMP*)
binankanen *v* humble
binār *a* binary (*COMP*)
binarchiven *v* archive
binden *v* irreg bind
bindtstrék *n* hyphen
binēiren *vti* approach, near; *v*
 draw close
binertglōbakklaaton *n*
 globalisation
binertglōbakklaen *v* globalise
bineskrīraton *n* description
bineskrīren *v** irreg describe
binjden *v* envy
binisen *v* ice
binithraton *n* humiliation
binithren *v** humiliate
binordelen *v* condemn
binuthen *vt* change, turn
binuthin *n* change
binütighen *v* take, expend (*effort*);
vt run out, use up
binüvretānat *n* publisher
binüvretānen *v* publish
bipaptsen *v* discuss
bipaptsin *n* discourse, discussion
biparfekten *v* perfect
biparten *v* behave
biparth *n* behaviour, conduct

bipaťenten *v* patent
bipekelen *v* pickle
bipūren *v* purify
biquiken *v* refresh
birauken *vt* smoke (*bacon etc.*)
biréd *a* ready (*readied, prepared*)
biréde *adv* already
biřeknien *v* calculate
biřengen [böyäd] /bi'řeŋən/ *v*
 encircle, ring
biřespektaton *n* exaltation
biřespekten *v* exalt
biřespoťebel *a* responsible,
 liable
biřespoťebelit *n* responsibility,
 liability
biřigten *v* lighten
biřinen *vt* irreg run out (*of time etc.*)
bisēgharen *v* assure, ensure
bisēmelen *v* collect
bisengen /bi'seŋən/ *v* scorch
bisērfen *v* earn; *vt* deserve
bisjden *v* irreg occupy, possess
bisjdi *a* engaged (*of lavatories*)
bisimpēlen *v* simplify
bisimpēli *a* simplified
bislūtaton *n* encryption
bislūten *v* irreg encrypt
bisokats *n* temptation
bisoken *v* irreg tempt
biss *n* bite
bissen *v* irreg bite
bistāren *v* irreg understand, realise
bistārin *n* understanding, reason,
 sense
bistāriťs *a* reasonable, sensible
bistārlauk *a* mental
bistōpen *v* block, obstruct
bistreven *v** scatter, strew
bisundaratōn *n* distinction
 (*separation*)
bisundari *a* distinct, separate
bitsādhen *v* shade
bitsédhen *v* sheathe
bitseltaton *n* variation
bitselten *v* differ; *vi* vary
bitseltin *a* different, distinct,
 various; *adv* otherwise
bitsōhnatš *n* ornament
bitsōhnen *v* adorn
bitsrātat *n* heater
bitsrāten *v* heat
bitsrjden *v* irreg bestride
bitsūdās [just] in time (*ARCH*); *adv*
 betimes (*ARCH*)
bit *n* bit (*COMP*)
bita *n* byte (*COMP*)
bitaakenen *v* mean, signify
bitallen *v* relate (*tell, give account*)
bitallin *n* report, story
bitar *a* bitter
bitejelen *v* tile
bitēsen *v* confuse
bitēsi *a* confused
bitēsin *n* confusion
bithjten *v* fasten, tighten
bithrāyatōn *n* deletion

bithrāyen *v* irreg reject, throw
 away, delete
bithunen *v* dilute
bitjpele *a* duplicate
bitmap *n* bitmap (*COMP*)
bitrauen *v* sadden; *vt* sorrow; **et**
bitrau ime I'm sorry
bitwānten *v* irreg disappear,
 vanish
bitwivēlen *v* despair
bitwivēli *a* desperate
bitwivēlin *n* despair
biwāssen *v* contain
biwōrānden *v* promote
biwākien *v* guard
biwākiin *n* guard, watch (*e.g. dog-*
watch)
biwādatōn *n* relationship
biwāndel *n* relation
biwāndi *a* related
biwēnen *vt* spoil
biwēpanen *v* arm
biwērkien *v* process
biwēstatōn *n* destruction
biwēsten *v* wreck, destroy,
 devastate, desolate
biwijken *v* fade
biwijzen *vt* irreg refer
biwijzin *n* reference
biyēten *v* irreg beget
biyintšen *vt* favour
biyintši *a* favourite
biyungatōn *n* connection
biyungen *v* connect
bizōin *n* floccinaucinihilipilifica-
 tion (*estimating something as*
worthless)
blaja *n* blow
blajen *v** irreg blow
blathen *v* blither, blather, blether
blatra *n* blithery, blather, blether
blé *n* complexion, hue
bled *n* blade, leaf, sheet, leaflet
bledh [*pt of blidhen*]
blent *n* planet (*OBS*)
blér *n* blister
blét *a* bare, naked, uncovered
blétsnaagh *n* slug
blick *n* can, tin
blidhen *vi* irreg bleed
blind *a* blind
blinden *v* blind
blinken *v* irreg blink
blith *a* cheerful
blithko *n* bliss, cheer
blo [*pt of blajen*]
blodh *n* blood
blojan [*pp of blajen*]
blōma *n* flower, bloom
blōmakaul *n* cauliflower
blōmen *v* bloom, flower, prosper
blonk [*pt of blinken*]
blōrm *a* exhausted (*COLLOQ*), tired
 (*COLLOQ*)
blossma *n* flower
blü *a* blue
blüel *n* bruise

blüen *v* bruise
bochta [*pt of büyien*]
boga *n* bow (*curved thing*)
bogen *v irreg* bend, bow (*bend*)
bogin *n* bow (*bending forward*)
bogsem *a* flexible, supple
boh *n* beech
bohme *n* bosom
boix /'bo:iks/ *n* box
bombe *n* bomb
bond [*pt of binden*]
bongelen *v* dangle
bont *n* bridge
bonz *n* bump, thump
bonzen *v* bump, pound, thump
booliṣ /'bu:liṣ/ *a* boolean
bor¹ *n* drill
bor² [*pt of beren*]
borda *n* tray
boren *v* drill
börg *n* town, castle (*military building, fort*); **börg[wik]** *n* borough; **welzo, ye hüv älan te börges** of course, you carved the castles yourself [*sarcastic expression, suggesting that someone thinks too highly of himself or herself*]
born *n* bear
bosil *prep/cj* since (*as a consequence of*)
Bosnia-Herzegowina *n* Bosnia-Herzegovina
böy [*pt of bogen*]
böya *prep* about, concerning; *adv* roughly (*about*); **[tolk] böya** [just] about to
böyäd *adv/prep* around
böyaden *vti* turn (*around*)
böyarmen *v* hug
böyarmen *n* hug
böyas *n pl* surroundings
böyawjnden *v irreg* wind (*around*)
böyayiben *v irreg* surround (*passively: be surroundings, not besiege*)
böyayibin *n* surroundings, environment, context
brambéir *n* blackberry
Brasil *n* Brazil
brasten *v* burst
brausat *n* browser (*COMP*)
brausen *v* browse (*COMP*)
braust *n* breast
braustplatne *n* breastplate
bréd *n* bride
brédeles *n pl* potato chips (*"French fries"*)
brëden *v irreg* roast, fry
breth *a* broad
brédhe *n* breadth, width
brédigüm *n* bridegroom
brédil *n* bridle
brédvakansa *n* honeymoon
brédyungin *n* wedding
brek *n* break, breach
breken *v irreg* break
brërt *n* bush, tree

bret¹ *n* bread
bret² [*pt of brëden*]
bretja *n* bread roll
brilas *n pl* glasses, spectacles
brille *n pl* glasses (*OBS*), spectacles (*OBS*)
brinen *v* burn, be on fire
brinovan *n* furnace, kiln
brintwîn *n* brandy
Britaz *a* British
Briti *n* Britain
brjw *n* brew
brjwen *v** brew
brokoli *n* broccoli
brönt *n* fountain, source, well
bröntan *n* resource (*COMP*)
brotsür *n* brochure
brothar *n* brother
bru *n* brow, eyebrow
bruk [*pt of breken*]
brüken *v* use; *vi* benefit
brül *n* brag
brülen *v* brag
brün *a* brown
brust *n* brush
brusten *v* brush
brütal *a* vicious
bu *n* building, structure, premises, accommodation, build (*COMP*)
buen *v* build
bufar *n* buffer (*COMP*), cache (*COMP*)
bügh *n* purchase
büghes *n pl* shopping (*goods*)
büghmonn *n* merchant
bühlehn *n* book (*OBS*)
bühlen [*pl =*] *n* book
bühlenkåse *n* bookcase
bühlenplaz /'bu:hlenplats/ *n* bookmark
buja *n* shed
Bukusjma — et klenk lauk
Bukusjma it's all Greek to me
bula *n* bull
Bulgeria *n* Bulgaria
büraü *n* bureau, office
büsard *n* buzzard
buss *n* bus
butṣ *n* clump (*of trees*)
büt times (*OBS*)
butera *n* butter
bütik *n* shop
bütikstären *v* go window-shopping
büyien *v irreg* buy, shop
büyiin *n* shopping (*OBS*)
büyiplaz /'byjiplats/ *n* shop (*OBS*)
by. [= böya] *abbrev c.* (*circa*), *re* (*regarding*)
byetlen [*pl =*] *n* bottle (*ARCH*)

C

C (cha), c lauk Chadof

CD *n* CD, compact disc

chädoṑ *n* head, top, header (*COMP*)
chädoṑpohn *n* headache
chädoṑsem *a* heady
chalkedon *n* chalcedony
chand *n* herald
chanden *v* herald
chest *n* cough
chesten *v* cough; **me na chest iet I don't care**
chrij *n* cry, call, shout
chrijen *v** cry, call, shout
chrisolith *n* chrysolite
chrisopras *n* chrysoprase
cm [= kentimeter] *abbrev* CM

D

D (da), d lauk Drakon

daal *n* valley
daap *a* brave, valiant
daapnas *n* bravery
daata *n indecl* data
daatabanka *n* database
dadal *n* date (*fruit*)
däṑ *a* deaf
däg *n* dough
däi *n* day
däibühlen [*pl =*] *n* diary
däii *adv* daily (*OBS*)
däir *n* action
daire (*OBS*) [*former pres sing of airen — see ären*]
däiṣ *a* daily
däiṣ[ga] *adv* daily
dalfen *v* delve
dam *n* dam
dama *n* lady, woman
dän *n* fir
Dänaz *a* Danish
Dänmark *n* Denmark
Dänmarkaz *a* Danish
dans *n* dance, ball
dansen *v* dance
dant *n* tooth
dantbrust *n* toothbrush
dantdokter *n* dentist
dantmedjik *n* dentistry
dantpast *n* toothpaste
darb *a* corrupt
dass *n* badger
daṑa *n* date (*day*)
dau *n* dew
dë- *pref* re-
dëäjren *v** repeat (*OBS*)
dëären *v** irreg repeat
deck *n* cover, envelope, lid
deckbet *n* duvet
decken *v* cover
dédh *n* deed
dédhnas *n* fact
dëdrechten *v* redirect
defin *v* define
dëfirṣen *v* refresh (*COMP*)
deформи *a* ugly (*OBS*)

dēharelēven *vt* revive
dēhladen *v* reload (*COMP*)
dēhōmzen *v* rehome, move (*house*)
dēkāven *v** *irreg* recover
dēkāvin *n* recovery
dēkļenken *vi irreg* echo
dēklératon *n* confirmation
dēkléren *v* confirm
dēkōminen *v* restart
del *n* part, share, portion, volume, division
delen *vi* divide
delet [=] *a* last, final
deletüt *a* latest; **[te] deletüt**
tšūdas'ū *a* recent; *adv* recently
delin *n* division, section
delvéperen *v* participate
demon *n* demon
demonitš *a* demonic
demp *a* dull
dempen *v* dampen, muffle
denim *n* denim
dēnimenen *v* rename
dēoptrīsaton *n* resurrection
dēoptrisen *v irreg* resurrect
dēp *a* deep
dēpāriden *v* mend, repair, fix
dēpdhe *n* depth
dēpi *n* depth (*OBS*)
dēpitiš [=] *a* deep (*OBS*)
dēplāsen *v* replace (*put back*)
dēprodukāren *v* reproduce
dēproduktiv *a* reproductive
deréd *adv* already (*OBS*)
derédz *adv* already (*OBS*)
des- *pref* dis-
dēsāiren *v irreg* repeat (*say again*)
desaktiv *v* deactivate, disable (*COMP*)
desaktiv *a* disabled (*COMP*)
desfunkton *n* malfunction;
 »Desfunkton« “Out of Order”
deskōden *v** decode
desmāuden *v* discourage
dessin *n* design
dessinen *v* design
deslūtaton *n* decryption
deslūten *v irreg* decrypt
destšildatš *n* excuse
destšilden *v* excuse
destšēmitš *a* discordant
destésen *v* disentangle
desvīsen *v* ignore
deszēten *v* horrify
deszētin *n* horror
dēt *n* SMS, text message
dēten *v* [send a] text [message to someone]
detil *n* detail
Détšaz *a* German
Détšī *n* Germany
dētūnen *vi* return
dēvō *adv* again
dēyiwāken *vi irreg* revive
Dezembū *n* December
dhaf *a* daft
dhul *a* daft, foolish

dhular *n* fool
dhulwoh *n* rabies
dhulwohitš *a* rabid
dhulwohtstriki *a* rabid
Dhūnsdāi *n* Thursday
diābel *n* devil
diadem *n* diadem
diagōnal *a/n* diagonal
diagrama *n* diagram, chart
dialekt *n* dialect
diaré *n* diarrhoea
dichtel *n* poem
dichten *v* compose, write
diffiri *a* difficult (*OBS*)
difthon *n* diphthong
digto *n* letter (*OBS*), digit (*OBS*; *on hand*)
dik *n* ditch
dilt *n* news (*ARCH*), tiding[s] (*ARCH*)
dirāsis *n* diaeresis (*OBS*), umlaut (*OBS*)
dirēkt *a* direct
distrikt *n* district
ditišk *a* slow
ditišk[ağa] *adv* slowly
djur *n* deer
divthon *n* diphthong (*OBS*)
dod *a* dead
doden *v* deaden
dōden *v* die
dodslāja *n* manslaughter
dodslājat *n* manslayer
dogen *v* throb
dohm *a* stupid
dök *n* dent, nick
doktor *n* doctor
dokument *n* document
domān *n* domain (*COMP*)
dominačien *v* dominate
dominačton *n* domination
doom *n* doom (*OBS*)
doomen *v* doom (*OBS*)
doroğ *a* dear (*beloved*)
dorogi *a* costly, dear, expensive
doth *n* death
dragen *v** *irreg* draw (*picture*)
drakon *n* dragon
dram *n* dream
dramen *v* dream
dranzen *v* drown
dreche [=] *a/adv* right (*direction*)
drechehantitiš *a* right-handed
drechevor *prep* to the right of
drechten *v* direct
drechton *n* direction, angle
drēf [*pt of drifen*]
drey *n* menace, threat
dreyen *v* menace, threaten
drifat *n* driver (*COMP*)
drifen *v irreg* drive
'drist *adv* then (*COLLOQ*)
drothaxé *n* exception (*ARCH*), other (*ARCH*); *prep* except (*ARCH*)
dru *a* dry
drūch [=] *a* righteous; *n* right (*a right to sth*)
drūchan *a* just (*fair*)

drūchannas *n* justice
drūchat *n* judge
drūchatatiš *n* judgement (*law, not ability*)
drūchaten *v* judge
drūchathālla /'dry:xat,hele/ *n* court (*law-court*)
drūchatitiš *a* judicial
drūchi *a* correct, right, exact, proper
drūchkorn *n* rectangle
drūchkornitiš *a* rectangular
drūchlin *n* guideline
druen *vi* dry
drug [*pt of dragen*]
dūi *a* cosy
duiken *v* duck, dive
dunga *n* dung
dūritš *a* permanent; *adv* permanently
dūrren *v** *irreg* dare
dūrsta [*pt of durren*]
dūsel *n* giddiness
dūsi *a* dizzy, giddy
dūtiš *n* shower (*shower-bath*)
dūtsen *v* shower (*wash*)
dūva *n* dove
dyē- *pref* re- (*OBS*)
dyevō *adv* again (*OBS*)

E

E, e lauk Edvard
É, e-akut lauk Ékhorn E-acute
Ē, e-punkti lauk Ēxar E-doublepoint

e /ɛ/ *pron* he; **e h'** *pron* he (*before vowel*)
é *cj* as
'e /ə/ *part to* (*with verb*)
éan [=] *a* own
éannas *n* characteristic, quality, attribute (*COMP*), property (*COMP*)
Ebrāuw *a* Hebrew
echo *n* echo
echten *v* tie
ēdar [=] *a* any, every
ēdarān *pron* anybody, anyone, everybody, everyone
edukačton *n* education
éfen *adv* even
eğ [*edge diacritical mark*; *also the name of the letter bearing it, Ğ*]
ēj *cj* or, either
egel *n* debt
egen *v* owe
ēgh *interj* [*expression of surprise or disgust*]
Égipt *n* Egypt
eif *n* egg
ék *n* oak
ekar *n* acre
ékhorn *n* squirrel
e.k.J.I. [= **ethelknucht Jamelditišlantes'ū (-temtū)**] *abbrev knight* (*knight of the Jameldic*)

lands) [one who has visited the Jameldic homeland for the purpose of cultural enrichment]

eklips *n* eclipse
eld *a* old
eldan *a* aged
eldar *n* parent
eldmodait̃s *a* old-fashioned
eléf *n* life
eléfesanz *n* brandy, eau-de-vie
elëktrit̃s *a* electric
elëktrit̃szel *n* battery (*electrical*)
elëktrizit̃ *n* electricity
elektronit̃s *a* electronic
element *n* element (*COMP*)
eléven *v* live, exist
elévgelt *n* living (*wages*)
elévin *a* alive, living
eligh *n* elk
elips *n* ellipse
Elsaas *n* Alsace
elsabu *n* house (*Alsatian-style*)
Elsaz *a* Alsatian
elten *v* age
eltit *n* age
ém *n* uncle
embrio *n* embryo
én *n* duck
endi *a* complete; *n* end, finish, stop; **ax t'endi** after all
endien *v* finish, complete, end, stop, exit (*COMP*)
endiga *adv* finally, at last (*OBS*)
endii *a* over (*finished*)
endilauk *adv* finally, at last
endliŋk *prep* along
energé *n* energy
enfin *n* infinity (*OBS*)
enfini *a* infinite (*OBS*)
entité *n* entity (*COMP*)
enwint̃en *v* invent (*OBS*)
eör *n* honour
Eörel *n* sir, madam [*term of polite address*]
eören *v* honour
eörlauk *a* honest
eöx *conj* if; **eöx ... no** if only; **eöx na** if not; **eöx si** if so; **eöx ye will** *interj* please
e-pot̃st *n* e-mail
ér¹ *adv* rather, sooner
ér² *n* vein
ëra *n* era
Ëraz *a* Irish
erbot *n* work, job, labour
erfta [*pt of erren*]
erg *a* bad, poor, lazy
ergoren *v* annoy
ergorin *n* umbrage
ergornas *n* umbrage
ëri[d] *adv* here; **t'an eri** this one; **te ... eri** *a/dem pron* this
ëridĩ /ɛɾid'ɑi/ *adv* hither, to here
ëridohn /ɛɾid'o:n/ *adv* hereon
ëridot̃ /ɛɾid'o:t̃/ *adv* hence, from here
ërimet̃ /ɛɾi'met̃/ *adv* herewith

Ërlant *n* Ireland
Ërlantaz *a* Irish
erns *a* earnest, solemn, serious
erre *n* heir
ërren *v** *irreg* inherit
ërret *n* pea
ërroen /ɛ'ro:ən/ *v* err
ërroit̃s /ɛ'ro:iʃ/ *a* erroneous
ërrör /ɛ'rø:r/ *n* error, mistake
ersi *num indef* umpteen
ert *n* earth (*planet*)
ertapel *n* potato
ertglõba *n* globe
ertglõbakla *a* global
ertit̃s *a* earthly
ertnot̃ *n* peanut
ertskadin *n* earthquake
es *pron* she
és *conj* as
esanz *n* water
esk *n* ash (*tree*)
eskrë [*pt of eskriren*]
eskrjrel *n* document, text, writing
eskrjren *v** *irreg* write
eskrjrin *n* writing
eskrjrint̃ablen [pl =] *n* desk
ëst- *pref* tiny little
ësti *a* tiny, minute
Ëstonia *n* Estonia
ëstparsk *n* fragment
esü *poss a* her
esü[s] *poss pron* hers
ets¹ *adv* yet, still
ets² *n* buttocks
et̃snoquer *adv* yet (*ARCH*)
et̃sol *adv* maybe (*OBS*), perhaps (*OBS*), possibly (*OBS*)
et *pron nom* it; *dem pron* this, that; *def art* the (*ARCH EXC DIAL*) [nt]
ete /'et̃ə/ *prep* of the (*COLLOQ*)
éth *n* oath
ethel *a* noble, royal
ethelknucht *n* knight
ethelmäudağa *adv* generously
ethelmäudi *a* generous
ethelmazath *n* damsel
ethelnĩmen *n* noble name [*see Appendix D*]
ethem *n* breath
ethemen *v* breathe
Ethiopot̃s *a* Ethiopian
ethla *n* noble, royal
etiket *n* label
etü *poss a* its
etü[s] *poss pron* its
EU *abbrev* EU
eü /ɛy:/ *poss a* his
Eüropa *n* Europe
Eüropaz *a* European; **Eüropaz Untin** European Union
eü[s] *poss pron* his
évi *a* eternal
évinas *n* eternity
evja *n* sink
ew *prep* of
éwa *n* marriage; **éwa-** ...-in-law
éwabrek *n* adultery

éwabrekar *n* adulterer
éwabrekarit̃ *n* adulteress
éwajen *v** marry
éwamonn *n* husband
ëwidar *a* every (*ARCH*)
ex- *pref* EX-
ëxar *n* cow
ëxarflask *n* beef
exëkutiv *a* executive
ëxflask *n* beef
exponent *n* exponent
extra *a* extra; *n* extra
extrakt *n* extract
exträr *a* extra (*OBS*); *n* extra (*OBS*)
ey *n* isle; **e repem t'ey** *s* he remembers the islands [*ironic comment indicating that the person concerned is old enough to remember Frisian life in the 6th century*]
eyadess *n* lizard
eyi /'ɛji:/ *pron* himself
eylant *n* island
e.y.w. [= **eöx ye will**] *abbrev* please
ëzüten *v* listen

F

F (ef), f lauk Filip

faan *n* flag
faar *n* ferry
fabrika *n* factory
faja [faji] *a* hostile, fighting, warring
fajith *n* feud, vendetta
faksa *n* fax
faksen *v* fax
fal¹ *a* false, wrong
fal² *n* fur, fleece, pelt
fald *n* fold; **-fald** *suff* -fold
falden *v* fold
faljantren *n* fleece
falk *n* falcon
falõbar *n* fleece
famen *v** inhabit, live, reside, dwell
fameplaz /'fa:məplaz/ *n* residence
famil *n* family
familiär *a* familiar
familĩnimen *n* last name, surname
fan *n* fan (*to move air*)
fantasé *n* fantasy
fantastit̃s *a* fantastic
fare *n* fear
faren *v** fear
fargh *n* pig
farghflask *n* pork
farghwifin *a* nasty (*COLLOQ*), rotten (*COLLOQ*), awful (*COLLOQ*)
fas *n* face
fasan *n* pheasant
fast *a* fast, swift
fatijen *v** tire
fatiji *a* tired, weary
favul *n* plot (*in play*)
fax *a* hairy (*POETIC, JOC*)

fayel *n* bird
febra *n* fever
Februar *n* February
féd *n* faith
fëeren *v** celebrate
fëf *num* five (*DIAL: BÖR.*)
fëfe *num* five
fëfkorn *n* pentagon
fëfkornitš *a* pentagonal
fëfs *adv* five times
fëfsi *num* fifty
fëftš *a* fifth
fëgen *v* feed
feld *n* field
fell [*pt of follen*]
femél *a/n* female
feng *n* captive
fenjen *v** *irreg* catch
fëntšt *n* window
fénzen *v* pretend
fer *a* far
fer- *a* remote
feran *a* remote
ferf *n* colour, paint
ferfat *n* painter
ferfen *v* paint
ferfin *n* painting
ferköntrolat *n* remote control
fernas *n* distance
fero *adv* farther, further, onward[s]; *cj* furthermore
feroand *adv* onward[s]
feroga *adv* farther, further
feros *a* fierce (*DIAL: VZ.*)
ferozenden *v irreg* forward (*pass on sth*)
ferrü [-üi] /fɛ'ry:/ *a* iron
ferrüné [-üni] /fɛ'ry:ne:/ *a* iron; *n* iron (*metal*)
ferrüvias /fɛ'ry:vi:as/ *n* railway, train; **ferrüviasholt** *n* railway station
ferstš *n* pause
ferstšen *v* pause
fert *a* top; *a/pref* main
fert- *pref* chief-
fertar *n* boss
fertech *n* top
ferth *n* distance
fertkockt *n* chef
ferz *n* fire
ferzi *a* fiery
ferzquenkat *n* fire extinguisher
ferzstén *n* flint
ferztštikja *n* match (*lucifer*)
ferzwerk *n* fireworks
fasta *n* feast, festival
festen *v* feast
fet *a/n* fat
fethra *n* feather, spring (*metal helix*)
feylen *v* fail, miss
feyt *n* fight, contest, argument
feyten *v irreg* fight, contest, argue
feytwejin *n* chariot
fia *n* cattle, livestock
fiand *n* enemy, foe

fiandnas *n* enmity
figa *n* fig
fiktia *n* fiction
fiktiv *a* fictional
fil *n* file (*tool*)
fila *n* file (*office, computing*)
filäen *v* file (*office*)
filet *n* fillet
film *n* film (*movie*)
filter *n* filter
fin *a* fine, good
Finaz *a* Finnish (*ARCH*)
findien *v irreg* find
finger *n* finger, digit
fingerabthrik *n* fingerprint
finkelen *v* sparkle, twinkle
Finlant *n* Finland
Finnaz *a* Finnish
fint *n* wind (*OBS*)
finti *a* windy (*OBS*)
firäst *n* growth
firästen *vi* grow
firtš *a* fresh, refreshed
fjulat *a/n* fellow; *n* associate
fjulen *v* associate, fraternize, accompany
fjulas *n* company (*business, social*), shop (*large*)
fladaren *v* flutter, flitter
fladarmüs *n* bat (*flying mammal*)
flak *n* curse, oath
flaken *v* curse, swear
flam *n* flame
flamtarta *n* Flammekueche (*Alsatian onion tart*)
flask *n* flesh, meat
flaski *a* fleshly
flass¹ *n* bottle
flass² *n* flax
flat *n* flow
flaten *v* flow
flatsem *a* fluent
flechth *n* flight (*fleeing*)
flek *n* fleck, mark, stain, spot, blemish
fläk *n* spit (*saliva*)
fläken *v* spit
flät *n* flow, stream, tide, torrent
flijen *v** *irreg* flee
flikeren *v* flicker
fliy *n* flea
floch *n* flake (*snow*)
flochta [*pt of flijen*]
flohđ *n* flood, torrent
flohden *v* flood
floht *n* fleet
flok *n* surface
flot *n* flute
floten *v* float
flur *n* floor
flüs *n* fluff
flüsi *a* fluffy
Fns [= **fiulas**] *abbrev* Co.
föd *n* foot, footer (*COMP*)
födbäul *n* football
födbenk *n* footstool
fogen *v* join

fohlen *v* feel, sense
fol *n* leaf
foll *n* fall
föll *n* trap
follen *v irreg* fall
för *adv* away; *prep* off
föraalen *v irreg* depart
förali *a* away
forgesen *v* forget (*OBS*)
forje *n* furrow
forjlink *n* furlong
forka *n* fork
forma *n* form, shape, frame
format *n* format (*COMP*)
formel *a* formal
formula *n* form
förn *n* trout
förober *adv/prep* beyond
förrad *n* treachery
forstš *n* frost
förtunat *a* fortunate (*ARCH*)
förtunlauk *a* fortunate
förvéperen *v* remove
forz *n* force
forzen *v* force
foť [*pt of feyten*]
foťograf *n* photograph
foťografen *v* photograph
fötus *n* foetus
frameth *a* foreign
framkađa *adv* kindly (*OBS*)
framkađi *a* kind (*OBS*)
framki *n* friend
framkit *n* friendship
framklauk *a* friendly, kind; *a/adv* kindly
framknas *n* kindness
frän *adv* ahead; *adv/prep* before, in front of
Frankaz *a* French
Franki *n* France
fränt *a/n* front
fränvor /fren'vɔ:r/ *adv* ahead; *prep* in front of
frége *n* question
frégen *v irreg* ask
frégepüñkt /'fɛ:gəpɯñkt/ *n* question mark
frégetaaken *n* question mark
frek *a* mean, miserly, stingy
frekar *n* miser
freknas *n* meanness, miserliness
fret *a* strange
fretar *n* stranger
fretat *n* stranger (*OBS*)
freth *n* peace
frethitš *a* peaceable
Freydäi *n* Friday
frezen *v irreg* freeze
frezkest *n* freezer
fri *a* free; **-fri** *-free*
frijdom *n* freedom
frijmonn *n* freeman
Frislant *n* Friesland, Frisia
Fristš *a* Frisian
fri-tšüdrisť *n* free time, leisure

fro *a* cheerful, happy, joyful
fröda *n* delight, joy
froden *v* enjoy
frödsem *a* joyous
frog [*pt of frégen*]
frosk *n* frog
frukt *n* fruit
fruktin *a* fertile
fruktkohk *n* fruitcake [*see Appendix D*]; **te wérl'tst yeü fruktkohk** the world is your oyster
fruktkohkar *n* chemist [*see Appendix D*], pharmacist [*see Appendix D*]
früsen *v* rumple
früsi *a* rumped
früz [*pt of frezen*]
frz. [= **ferozend**] *abbrev* Fwd. (*forward [emails]*)
fught *a* damp, moist
fuil *a* foul, filthy, dirty
fuilan *a* disgusting
fulth *n* filth, dirt
fullajri *a* complete (*OBS*)
fullan *a* thorough
fulläri *a* complete; *adv* properly
fullen *v* fill
fulli *a* full
fullkümni *a* complete
fulyen *v** follow
fulz *n* folk, people
fun [*pt of fenjen*]
fund [*pt of findien*]
funjan [*pp of fenjen*]
funkton *n* function (*purpose, operation*), operation
funktönen *v* function, work
furtšen *v* enquire, investigate, research, search
furtšin *n* research
fuss *n* fox
füts *a* cute
fütst *n* fist
fütür *a/n* future

G

G (eg), g lauk Gurdhel
Ġ (eğ), ġ lauk Ġeligh G-caron

gaast *n* ghost
gaat *n* gate
Gäilaz *a* Gaelic
gal (*ARCH*) [*pres sing of alen*]
gäl *n* go, turn
Galermaz *a* German (*OBS*)
Ġalermi *n* Germany (*OBS*)
gamten *v* play
Ganyuar *n* January (*OBS*)
Gapen *n* Japan (*OBS*)
gard *n* yard, courtyard, court (*yard, royal, not legal*)
garden *n* garden
gareğ *n* garage
gas *n* grass, lawn
gaslant *n* meadow, pasture

gasmäat *n* lawnmower
gaspark *n* lawn
gau *n* yawn
gauen *v* yawn
gauf *n* wave (*of sea*)
gaug *a* boring (*COLLOQ*)
ġel *n* gel
ġeligh *n* yolk
gelt *n* currency, money
geltparsk *n* coin
geltsort *n* currency (*COMP*)
ġelüné [ġelüni] *a* yellow
gena *n* gene
generaton *n* generation
generel *a* general
genia *n* genius (*person*)
Géorgiaz *a* Georgian
Germaniṯ *a* Germanic
gertš *n* barley
ges *n* gas
gest *n* guest
gestframkağa *adv* hospitably
gestframkit *n* hospitality
gestframklauk *a* hospitable
gestmester *n* host
ġet *n* jet
ghal *n* blade (*of grass*)
ghari *a* happy
ghébi *a* heavy
ghéla [ghélii] *a* holy, sacred
ghéliar *n* saint
ghélirauk *n* incense
ghl- (*OBS*) [*see hI- for entries formerly spelled ghl-*]
Ghr [= **ghéliar**] *abbrev* St. (*saint*)
ghreg *n* back (*of body*)
ghregsek *n* rucksack
ghregsül *n* spine (*of back*)
ghregtsidé *n* back (*of something*)
ghregvor *prep* behind
ghrud *n* reed
ghrüen *v* regret
ghrülauk *a* regrettable
ghrut *n* soot
ghüden *v* hide
ghul *n* hill
ghulan *n* down (*high land*)
gimber *n* ginger
gimberbret *n* gingerbread
gink *n* sink (*OBS*)
gitsé *n* counter
gitar *n* guitar
glé *n* glow
gléd *n* ember
gléen *v* glow
glélemp *n* lightbulb
gles *a/n* glass (*material*); *n* glass, tumbler
glesi *a* glassy
glitsteren *v* glint
globa *n* globe
globakla *a* global
gold *n* gold
goldi *a* golden
gordina *n* curtain
got *n* god
gotagi *a* godly (*OBS*)

gotlauk *a* godlike
gotmönös *a* ungodly
graða *n* degree (*angle, amount, qualification*)
gramatika *n* grammar
granz *n* border, boundary, limit
gratis *a* free (*without charge*)
graut *a* great
grautmäthar *n* grandmother
grautmäthi *n* grandmother
grautväthar *n* grandfather
grautväthi *n* grandfather
Gréchaz *a* Greek
Grèchi *n* Greece
gref *n* grave, tomb
grei *a* grey
gren *a* green
greümet *n* cloud
greümezi *a* cloudy
greven *v** irreg dig
grilat *n* grill (*oven*)
grilen *v* grill
grim *a* grim
grip *n* grip
gripen *v* grip
gripen *v* grab, seize
grofa *n* groove
grönmen *v** loiter, hang (*hang about*)
gross *a* fat
grotdäi *adv/n* yesterday (*OBS*)
groten *v* greet (*incl goodbyes*)
grotin *n* greeting (*incl goodbyes*)
grüen vor *v* dread
grül *n* abomination, atrocity, horror
grumon *n* lorry (*OBS*), truck (*OBS*)
grund *a* large, big, tall, vast, huge
gründe *n* size
grundtstät *n* city
grup *n* group, team, crew
grupen *v* group
grusem *a* cruel, horrible, horrid
grüv [*pt of greven*]
gryi *a* grey (*OBS*)
Güernzä *n* Guernsey
Gujarati *a* Gujarati
gül *n* nag
gunk *a/n* dark (*OBS*)
Ġüpter *n* Jupiter (*OBS*)
gurdhel *n* girdle, belt
gurdhen *v* gird
gurthel *n* belt (*OBS*)
güs *n* juice
gut [*COLLOQ* =/*FORMAL -i*] *a* good, kind, nice, pleasant, well; **gut däi** *interj* hello; **gut dilt** *interj* hello; **gut maal** enjoy your meal; **gut räiz** have a good journey/trip; **gut nin** goodnight; **gut sen** *n* commonsense, reason, sense
gutprobatš *n* approval
gutproben *v* approve

H

H (hie), h lauk Haral

h' [see "e, e h'"]

haa *n* hayhaach *n* gasphaachen *v* gasp, panthaast *n* haste, hurry, rushhaasten *v* haste, hurry, rushhaazelnot *n* hazelnuthaf *n* heavehafirāsten *vt* growhaföll *n* attackhaföllēn *v irreg* attackhaföllin *a* aggressivehäil *n* heelhajel *n* hail (*weather*)hajelen *v* hail (*weather*)hakiiven *vt* stick (*glue*)hālen *v* fetch, get, retrievehälla *n* hall (*large room or building*)hallo *interj* hellohamar *n* hammerhamesteren *v* masterhan *n* cockerelhangen /'hɑŋɑn/ *vi irreg* hang
(*droop*)hanja *n* chickenhanks *n* stallionhant *n* hand; hant- *a* manualhantel *n* tradehantelar *n* traderhantghreg *n* backhanthüi *a* handheldhantkléth *n* towelhantlien *v** tradehantlinfiulnas *n* companyhantpalm *n* palm (*of hand*)hanttsün [pl =] *n* glove, gauntlethanttaakenin *n* signaturehantwawüb *n* crafthantwawübat *n* craftsmanhantwawüben *v* crafthantwawübi *a* handmadehap *n* heap, pile, masshapen *v* heap, pile, masshaprātsen *v* beseech; *vt* entreat,
implorehaprēk *n* worshiphaprēkats *a* obeisancehaprēkaz *n* obeisance (*OBS*)haprēken *v* worshipharāiz *n* visitharāizen *v* visitharālen *v irreg* concern, involveharālin *a* relevantharēpem- *a* memorial, in memoryharēpemat *n* reminderharēpemen *v* remindharēpēmhävel *n* memorial,
monumentharēpemin *n* memorialhārlauk *a* delicioushars *n* resinharsen *n* brainhasōken *v irreg* examinehasprāken *v irreg* addresshatst *n* hatehatsts *n* hate (*OBS*)hattsen *v** hate (*OBS*)hatszen *v** hatehatiāen *v irreg* attracthatiāin *a* attractivehatts *n* watch (*wristwatch*)hauf *interj* goodbye (*INFORMAL*)haufittsen *v* bid farewellhäv [pres of haven¹]hävel *n* statuehaven¹ *v irreg pres* [häv] carve, hew,
cuthaven² *v** heavehawāiten *v* awaithawūntaren *v* admirehayiben *v irreg* specifyhaza *n* harehazemāren *vt** request, ask

hé [pt of hujen]

hēerdāt *n* shepherdhēerde *n* flock, herdhēerden *v* herd, shepherdhefsen *v* harvest, reaphefts *n* autumn, crop, harvesthege *n* hedgehegye *n* hedge (*OBS*)héir *n* hire, rent; int héir for renthéiren *v* hire, rent

héjan [pp of hujen]

héla *n* therapyhélen *v* heal, curehelm *n* helmetheln- *a/pref* auxiliaryhelne *n* help, aid, assistancehelneġen *v* help, aid, assist;helneġyé[n]! *interj* help!helnen *v** help (*COLLOQ*); helnyé[n]!
interj help!helnesem *a* helpfulhélsēn *a* medicinal, therapeutic,
curativeheltš *n* throat, neckheman *n* heavenhemanitš *a* celestialhenise *n* shirt (*ARCH*)herd *a* hard, harshherm *n* harmhermen *v* harmherpa *n* harpherta *n* hearthertaġa *adv* heartily (*OBS*)hertalauk *a* hearty; *adv* heartilyherth *n* hearth, fireplacehét *a* hothettš *n* wristwatchhevek *n* hawkHf/jb [= Hantlinfiulnas met jolhüi
birespontebelit] *abbrev* Ltdhi *a* high, tall, lofty; *adv* highly,
keenlyhī *interj* hihiakinth *n* hyacinthhjhuen *v irreg pres* [hihü] cherish,
esteemhi-it *n* gloryhīl *a* healthy (*ARCH*); hīl und hēli!
get well soonhīlad *n* health; *interj* hellohīlda *n* homage, tributehīldāen *v* pay homage, pay tributehīmāud *n* arrogancehīmāudi *a* arrogant, haughtyhīmza /'hɪmzə/ *n* secret; hīmza[hīmzi] *a* private, secrethīmzan *a* mysticalhīmzdeck *n* cloak (*hiding cover*)hīmznas *n* mysteryhīndaren *v* hinderhīotsüel *n* higher secondary
schoolhīper- *pref* hyper-hīpotek *n* mortgagehīr *n* hairhīrdel *n* hairpiece, toupéehīrsüchat *n* hair-dryerhīstoré *n* historyhit *n* heathīth *n* height, rank, floor, level,
storeyhlad *n* loadhladen *v* loadhladwejin *n* lorry, truckhlak *n* laughhlakats *n* laughter, ridiculehlaken *v* laugh (*heartily, derisively*)hlē *n* shelter, protection, defencehletst *n* burden, load, stresshletstlauk *a* burdensomehlēven *v* protect; *vt* shelterhlēvi *a* proprietaryhlīnen *v* leanhlīnil *n* rail, handrailhlīnin *n* leaning, affectionhlot *n* lot (*in life, auction*)hlu *a* lukewarmhlywärm *a* lukewarmHM [= Hantel Merk] *abbrev* TMhmm *interj* hmmhn- (*OBS*) [see n- for entries formerly
spelled hn-]hnyo *cj* but (*OBS*)hod *n* hathoflauk *a* politehohk *n* hookhol *a/n* hollowhöl *n* hole, caveholt *n* halt, station (*railway*)holten *v* halt, stop (*briefly*)homar *n* lobsterhomöopathé *n* homoeopathyhomz *a/n* homehomzbesta *n* pethomze *n* househomzpaġ *n* home page

hong [pt of hangen]

horizon *n* horizonhorizontāl *a* horizontalhorn *n* hornhostel *n* hotel

hü [*pres of huen*]
hüaren v* hear
hüarin n hearing
hüd n shed, hold (*grip*)
huel n handle
huen v *irreg pres* [**hü**] hold, keep
 (store, animals, one's word); **huen**
és v *irreg pres* [**hü**] consider
 (view); **huen homz int** v *irreg pres*
 [**hü**] stay with; **huen te muth** v
irreg pres [**hü**] shut up
hüfer n hope
hüfmönös a hopeless
hüin n attitude, composure, grace,
 poise, posture
huja n rail
hujen vt* *irreg* hang
hukel n hypocrisy
huklar n hypocrite
huklaritš a hypocritical
hukren v* squat
hül¹ n howl
hül² n pod (*seedpod*)
hülen v howl
humör n humour
Hungari n Hungary
hupe n hip
huv [*pres of hüvren*]
hüv [*pt of haven¹*]
hüvren v *irreg pres* [**huv**] hope



I, i lauk Iyld

İ, i-pünkti lauk İkon I-doublepoint

i *pron* self; **i-** *pref* self-
İ *prep* to, for (*going to*)
İalen v *irreg* access
İand *adv/prep* toward[s]
İbİndatš n attachment (*fondness*)
İbİndel n attachment (*thing*
attached)
İbİnden vt *irreg* attach
İbİndan a attached
İck a nasty (*COLLOQ*)
İckal a nasty
İckaldodarja n dead creepy-
 crawly [*see Appendix D*]
İdentiféat n identifier
İdentiféen v identify
İdentifikaŋon n identification
İdol n idol
İdrogne n hydrogen (*ARCH*)
İdroxi n water (*OBS*)
İe /¹i:ə/ *pron acc/dat* him
İes *pron acc/dat* her
İet *pron acc/dat* it
İfera n wife
İfoll n accident
İfreth n contentment, satisfaction
İfrethitš a content, satisfied
İgäl n access
İgé a/*pron* all; *pron* everybody,
 everyone, everything; a entire

İgéİki a/*adv* alone (*OBS*)
İgémeysi a/*n* almighty (*OBS*)
İgémošt *adv* almost (*OBS*)
İgéwäis *adv* always (*OBS*)
İgh /iç/ n eye (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*nt*]
İghblink n moment (*DIAL: BÖR.*)
İght *num* eight
İghtkorn n octagon
İghtkornitš a octagonal
İghtsi *num* eighty
İghtts a eighth
İgrup n cluster
İgruŋen v cluster
İhüen v *irreg pres* [**İhü**] gather
İiko *pron acc/dat* one (*OBS*)
İ-İver n jealousy
İ-İvri a jealous
İj /içj/ n yew
İke *pron nom/acc/dat* one
İkeü *poss* a one's
İkeü[s] *poss pron* one's
İki *pron* oneself, self
İko n one (*OBS*); *pron nom* one (*OBS*)
İko *pron acc/dat* one (*OBS*)
İkon n icon, image
İkos n pl ones (*OBS*); **İkos kum't**
İven/İyen/item pağé each other
(OBS)
İkoü *poss* a one's (*OBS*)
İkoüs *poss pron* one's (*OBS*)
İkünnen v* *irreg* arrive
İluzion n illusion
İme *pron* me
İmitarat n imitator
İmitaren v imitate
İmport n import (*goods*)
İmpörtat a important (*OBS*)
İmporten v import (*goods*)
İndex n index
İndia n India
İndivİduel a/*n* individual
İndopendat a independent (*OBS*)
İ.n.e. [= **İnt nimen ew**] *abbrev pp*
İnek *cj/prep* until
İnformaŋon n information
İnkrës n increase (*OBS*)
İnkrësen v increase (*OBS*)
İnnü [=] a sudden, quick; *adv*
 suddenly, quickly; in a moment
İnstant a instant
İnstanta n instance
İnstern a instant (*OBS*)
İnstertom n instance (*OBS*)
İnt *prep* in, at; **İnt Jonü** at John's
İntalen v *irreg* enter
İntand *adv* inward[s]
İntar n inny (*of navels*)
İntaunts a sudden; *adv* suddenly
İnte *prep* in the
İntedédh *adv* indeed, actually, as a
 matter of fact, in fact
İntelekt n intellect
İntelektuel a/*n* intellectual
İntelİgent a intelligent
İntelİgenz n intelligence
İnter *adv/prep* inside; *prep* within;
adv indoors

İntéretš n interest (*fascination*)
İntéretšen v interest
İntéretšin a interesting
İnterfas n interface
İnterhomze *adv* indoors
İnterlauk a internal
İnternatŋonikla a international
İnternet n Internet
İnteskrİren v* *irreg* inscribe
İntethemen v inhale
İntfogen v embed
İntgäl n entry
İnthaklıven v insert (*COMP*)
İnthüel n content, contents
İnthüen v *irreg pres* [**İnthü**] contain,
 restrict; »**İnthü:**« "Ingredients:"
İnti a inner
İntİ *prep* in, into
İntlog n login (*COMP*)
İntloŋen v log in (*COMP*)
İntpaŋttšen v ponder, think
İntpaŋtth n thought
İntplaŋzen v implant
İntplaŋen v insert
İntplaž¹ /*int'plats/* *adv* instead
İntplaž² /*intplats/* n courtyard
İntplugel n plug-in (*COMP*)
İntquicht n entry
İntquichten v enter
İntrautšen v confide
İntrautšit n confidence
İntrİghten v inform
İntrİghtin n information
İntrİven v *irreg* grease (*rub in*)
İntrödükten v introduce
İntstalaton n installation
İntstalen v install
İntüt a inmost
İntvépër n receipt
İntvéperat n recipient
İntvéperen v receive
İntwäi n entrance
İntwänten v *irreg* cringe
İntzo *cj* in that, inasmuch as
İnzekt n insect
İnzenden v *irreg* submit
İ-optblajin a arrogant, impudent,
 presumptuous, self-assuming
İquİvälent a equivalent (*OBS*)
İris n iris (*of eye*)
İs n ice
İsem [=] a same
İsem *adv* together
İsempressen v huddle
İsfayel n kingfisher
İslant n Iceland
İsraél n Israel
İstar n state, status, condition
İsten v *irreg pres* [**İjist/İst**] be
İstranen v attempt, try, make an
 effort
İstranin n attempt, effort
İtškaujat n teacher
İtškaujen v* teach
İtali n Italy
İtem *pron* them (*people*)

item *n* item (*COMP*)
itemt *pron* them (*things*)
ithe *pron* thee (*ARCH EXC DIAL*)
iven *pron* us
ivéperen *vi* increase
iver *n* zeal
ivne *a* even (*level, number*)
ivnes *n pl* plain (*flat land*)
ivor *a/n* ivory
ivri *a* eager, zealous
iwaķien *v* observe, do
iy /i:j/ *n* eye
iybru *n* eyebrow
iyē /'i:jə/ *pron sing acc/dat* you
iyen *pron pl acc/dat* you
iyhir *n* eyelash, lash
i-yiben *v irreg* give way (*to feelings*)
iyiben *v irreg* grant
iyk *adv/prep* past; *prep* by
iyliđ *n* eyelid
iyungaton *n* congregation
iyungen *v* congregate
iywol *n* butterfly

J

J (jey), j lauk Jorthel

Jameldiđs *a* Jameldic
Jameltš *n* Zuraalander [*and a Jameld-speaker*]
jamth *n* shirt
jantren *n* jacket
Japan *n* Japan
Japanaz *a* Japanese
jauwer *n* oat
jäyen *v* hunt, pursue
jdy *n* idea (*OBS*)
jerz *n* yard (*measure*)
jerzä *n* jersey, jumper, pullover;
Jerzä *n* Jersey (*Channel Island*)
jest *n* yeast
jex *adv/n* today (*COLLOQ*)
jexdäi *adv/n* today
jexnin *adv/n* tonight
jey *adv* yes; *interj* yeah
jidiy *n* idea
jight *n* gout
jina [=] *a/dem pron* that (*that one over there*)
jinas *a/pron* those
jind [=] *a/adv* yonder; *adv/prep* over there
jink *adv* hence, therefore
jinti *a* cool (*COLLOQ*), groovy (*COLLOQ*)
jist [*pres sing of isten*]
jister *adv/n* yesterday
jock *n* itch
jocken *vi* itch
jockin *a* itchy
jogurt *n* yogurt
jolalaüden *vti* indulge
jolaven *v** irreg own, possess
jolbįndaton *n* association

jolbįnden *v irreg* associate
jolbüyien *v irreg* spend (*money*)
joldeķen *v* wreath
jolegi [i:] *a* due (*owed*)
jolfamen *v** abide (*ARCH; remain, reside*)
jolfenjen *v** irreg capture
jolfeyt *n* dispute
jolfeyten *v irreg* dispute
jolfulyen *v** obey
jolfulyesem *a* obedient
jolfurđsen *v* explore
jolhalaton *n* quotation (*citation*)
jolhalen *v* quote
jolhaltaaken *n* quotation mark
jolhermatš *n* insult, offence
jolhermen *v* insult
jolhüaren *v** listen
jolhuen *v irreg pres* [johü] limit
jolintpapttsen *v* reason
jolįsten *v irreg* exist
joliđskauja *n* discipline
joliđskaujen *v** discipline
jolkläzen *v* decide, appoint
jolkläzin *n* decision
jolkläzits *a* decisive
jolkoxjen *v** suppose
jolmackten *v irreg* render (*service, judgements*)
jolméyanen *v* intend
jolpapttsen *v* converse, talk
jolparten *v* support
jolparth *n* support
jolpässen *v* be befitting; **et jolpäss tes ven ...** it behoves us to ...
jolpossen *v* occur
jolřessen *v* surprise
jolřessin *a/n* surprise
jolsneĳen *v irreg* edit
jolstären *v irreg* stay
jolstęken *v irreg* inflame
jolstękin *n* inflammation
jolvįsen *vi* look
jolvorvisel *n* provision
jolvorvisen *v* provide
jolyętel *n* present (*gift*)
jolyęten *v irreg* donate, give
jolzayiben *v irreg* reciprocate
jolzobaren *v* cleanse
jors *n* horse
jortša *n* cause, reason, source
jortšen *v* cause
Jorthel *n* Jorthel [*an accident-prone knight of great reknown, and a national hero*]; **Jorthel tšoh vorvisaven mor** Jorthel should've been more careful [*a rather disrespectful expression of exasperation*]
jöü *n* skin (*living*)
jöüd *n* skin (*hide or inanimate*), hide, membrane, film
jđšan *n* chance (*OBS*)
jüji *adv* now
jund *adv* also, too
jungar *n* hunger
jungaren *v* hunger
jungarünath *n* famine

jungri *a* hungry
justen *vt* taste
jütel *a* whole, entire, complete
jütel[ģa] *adv* totally, quite (*completely*)
jütelyiben *v irreg* devote, dedicate
jütelyibin *n* dedication (*act of*)
jütelyibinnas *n* devotion, dedication (*quality*)

K

K (kaa), k lauk Karlin

kaam *n* comb
kaamen *v* comb
kaan *n* margin, edge, side, riverbank
kaap *n* cape
kaas [*pt of kiysen*]
kaave *n* cage
kablau *n* cod
kal *n* calf (*young cow*)
kalch *n* calcium, lime
kalchium *n* calcium
kalfask *n* veal
kalm *a* calm, quiet; *n* calm
kalomné *n* slander
kalomnéen *v* slander
kalt *a* cold
kamäl *n* camel
kamäleü *n* chameleon
kamp *n* camp
kampion *n* champion
kampionaton *n* championship
kan *n* pack, package
Kanad *n* Canada
kanal *n* canal
kankase *n* bag, case; **kankases** *n pl* luggage
kanna *n* cane
kannabėir *n* raspberry
kännaton *n* knowledge
kännen *v** know
känni *a* known
kanon *n* cannon
kansa *n* queen (*ARCH/ZUR; chess*)
kanyen *v** pack (*put things in, compress*)
kap *n* cup
kapitan *n* captain
kapitul *n* chapter (*of book*)
karnėt *n* laptop (*portable computer*)
karnėtkompūtat *n* laptop (*portable computer*)
karęta *n* carrot
kart *n* chart, diagram, map
karta *n* card
kartja *n* ticket
karz *n* candle
käsar *n* Caesar
kąse *n* case (*law, bookcase, occurrence*)
kastané *n* chestnut
kat *n* cat

katär *n* catarrh
katastrofé *n* catastrophe, disaster
kategoré *n* category
katiz *n* chatter
katizen *v* chatter
katja *n* kitten
kauen *v* chew
kaul *n* cabbage
kauslat *n* coleslaw
kavaler *n* cavalry
kaवे (ARCH) [*pres sing of aven*]
käven *v** irreg get
kävesoç *n* covetousness; **aven**
kävesok vor *v irreg* covet
kävi *a* cheap
käel *n* throat
käelmandal *n* tonsil
Keltitš *a* Celtic
kentan *n* offspring
kente *n* child
kentebetja *n* cot
kentetšüel *n* kindergarten
kenth *n* ability, art, knowledge
 (POETIC)
kentimeter *n* centimetre
entra *a/n* centre
entral *a* central
entralbitšratin *n* central heating
keö *n* tail
kep *n* cap (for bottle)
keritš *n* cherry
keritšlikör *n* kirsch (liqueur)
kers *n* cress
kertifikat *n* certificate
kess *n* kiss
kessyen *v** kiss
kest *n* cabinet, cupboard
kestra *n* castle (residential *château*)
keta *n* chain
keten *v* chain
kethen *v* appear, become known
kevar *n* beetle
kifra *n* digit, figure (number)
kifrataaken *n* digit, figure
kilem *n* sky
kiliken *v* equal; **et kilik zo it**
 doesn't matter, never mind
kilk *a* equal
kin *n* chin
kinanché *n* quinsy
kinbéin *n* jawbone
Kirjilitš *a* Cyrillic
kirn *n* kernel, nugget
kist *n* chest
kitilen *v* tickle
kiwifrukt *n* kiwi-fruit
kiyme *n* bud (on plant)
kiyosen *v irreg* choose (ARCH)
kiyöts *n* choice, option
kiysen *v irreg* choose, select (COMP)
kizel *n* gravel, shingle
kizelstén *n* pebble
klaa *n* clay
klach *n* complaint
klachen *v* complain
klaf *n* knock
klafen *v* knock, stub

klamen *v* jam, stick, get stuck, get
 wedged
klami *a* stuck
klan *n* clan
klank [*pt of klenken*]
klassa *n* class
klau *n* claw
kläzen *v* close, shut, turn off
kläzi *a* closed
kleth *n* dress
klethhen *v* dress
klemp *n* bracket
klenk *n* sound, noise
klenken *v irreg* sound; *vi irreg* ring
klep *n* cliff
klér *a* clear, distinct, obvious
klérberen *v* manifest, reveal
klérberi *a* manifest
kleth *n* garment
kléth *n* cloth
klethes *n pl* clothes, clothing,
 garments
klethhujat *n* coathanger
klethkest *n* wardrobe
klethparsk *n* garment
kli *n* key
kliänta *n* client, customer
kliäntaprograma *n* client (COMP)
kliäntit *n* custom, business
klick *n* click
klicken *v* click
klimentitš *a* merciful
klimentko *n* mercy
kljvbend *n* sticky tape
kljven *vi* stick
kljvjoud *n* cling film
kljvritš *a* sticky, docked (COMP)
kljwäut *n* keyword
klompj *n* clod, lump
klompja *n* nugget
km [= kilometer] *abbrev* km
kmtš [= kilometers par tšüdre]
abbrev km/h
knap *n* boy, lad
knaup *n* knob, button
knë *n* knee
knel *n* bang
knep *a* clever, able, capable
knick *n* nod
knicken *v* nod
knoflohk *n* garlic
knucht *n* servant (ARCH)
knudel *n* dumpling
kö *n* chat
kob *n* gull
kode *n* code
koefisient *n* coefficient
köen *v* chat, talk
kofë *n* coffee
kofta [*pt of käven*]
kohk *n* cake
kohkja *n* biscuit, cookie
kohl *a* cool
kohlkest *n* fridge
kohn *a* bold, confident
koitz *n* queen (OBS)

köiz /køiz/ *n* king
köizaçi /'køizadzji/ *a* royal (OBS)
köizdass /'køizdas/ *n* giant badger
 [*semi-mythical giant badger*]
köizitš /'køizitš/ *a* kingly, royal
köizit /'køizit/ *n* queen
köizrich /'køizrix/ *n* kingdom, realm
köizsiuch /'køizsju:x/ *n* King's evil
 (disease)
kokt *n* cook
kokta [*pt of kokten*]
kokten *v irreg* cook
koktpana *n* saucepan
kol *n* coal
koldioxid *n* carbon dioxide
koleğ *n* college
kolon *n* colon (*punct*)
koltstof *n* carbon
kolzur *n* carbon dioxide
kom [*pt of künnen*]
komar *n* cucumber
kömin *n* start, beginning, source
köminen *v* start, begin, turn on
kö-missa *n* instant message (COMP)
komitš *a* funny
komma *n* comma
komnan [*pp of künnen*]
kompakt *a* compact
kompaktplatne *n* compact disc
kompréenden *v* understand
kompütat *n* computer
konferenz *n* conference,
 convention
konin *n* rabbit
konjak *n* cognac, brandy
konsene *n* consonant (OBS)
konserf *n* jam
konserfen *v* conserve, preserve,
 maintain
kontakt *n* contact, socket
 (electrical)
kontakten *v* contact
kontent *a* content, satisfied
konträ *n* area, region
kontradel *n* opposite
kontraja *prep* against, from
kontrakla *adv* on the other hand,
 contrapuntally
kontraklenken *vi irreg* echo
kontrastären *v irreg* oppose
kontren *v** find, encounter; *vt**
 meet
kontri *a* reverse (OBS)
kontrober *a/adv/prep* opposite
köntrol *n* control
kontsert *n* concerto
konvenan *n* covenant
konvenanen *v* covenant
konvenaton *n* meeting
konvenatonördern *n* agenda
konvenen *vi* meet
kopé *n* copy
kopéen *v* copy
kör *n* basket
kord *n* cord, cable
Koreaz /kø're:az/ *a* Korean
kork *n* cork

korn¹ *n* corner, angle
korn² *n* corn, grain
kõron *n* crown, top
kort *a* short
kortes *n* shorts
kortosen [pl =] *n* shorts
kõrupt /kə'rupt/ *a* corrupt
kosten *v* cost
kosti *a* costly (OBS)
kostuma *n* costume, suit
košt *n* cost
koštan *a* precious
koth' *interj* thanks (COLLOQ)
kothix *interj* thanks
kothixen *v* thank
kothixfull *a* thankful
kothixyiben *vi irreg* thank (give thanks)
kothixyibin *n* thanksgiving
koton *n* cotton
kottš *n* coach (vehicle)
koxxa *n* guess
koxxen *v** guess
kra *n* collar
krä *n* crow
kraam *a* curved, bent, crooked
krafati *n* tie
krak *n* crack (sound)
kraken *vti* crack (sound)
kram *n* bend, curve
kramen *v* bend, curve
krasson *n* crescent, croissant
kreb *n* crab
kredit *n* credit
kreditkarta *n* credit card
krema *n* cream
krät *n* chalk
kreven *v* carve
krinsel *n* pencil (ARCH)
krint *a* dainty
kristal *n* crystal
kriüpen *v* creep
Kroätia *n* Croatia
krön *n* crime
kronik *n* chronicle, newspaper
krüp *n* crawl
krüpen *v* crawl
krüpinbesta *n* insect [see Appendix D], creepy-crawly
krüpkriüp *n* creepy-crawly (CHILDISH)
krüs *n* cross
krüsen *v* cross
krütš *n* crash
krüt *n* herb
küb *n* cube
kuck *n* cack
kucken *v* cack
küghelhof *n* Kugelhopf [Alsatian sweet bread with almonds]
küküt *n* cuckoo
kultur *n* culture (OBS)
kültür *n* culture
kum't *prep* with (ARCH)
kumalen *v irreg* accompany
kumit *prep* with (ARCH)
kumklenk *n* consonant

künnen *v** irreg come, proceed, get
kumpässin *a* compatible
kumpressen *v* compress
kumsemelen *v* assemble (come together)
kumsemelin *n* assembly
kumsüberin *n* compassion
kumtšenta *n* conscience
kumtštemen *vi* agree
kumtšint *prep* within; **kumtint** böyäd in the midst of
kumtöt *prep* without
kumtraun *n* pity
kumtraunebel *a* pitiable
kumtrauštšen *v* commit
kumvisen *v* visit
kumvitš *n* visit
kumwawübin *n* association
kupar *n* copper
küpon *n* coupon, ticket
kusina *n* cousin
kussin *n* cushion, pillow
küst *a* chaste
küt *n* coast
kuttšnis *n* kitchen
kviloz *n* clock (ARCH)

L

L (el), I lauk Ladiğ

la [lati/lato/latüt] *a* late
laad *n* lead (metal)
laak *n* sheet
laam *a* lame
laame *n* llama
laaren *v** lurk
laasen *v* loosen, release, solve
laasin *n* release, answer
laatšten *v* afford
laav *a* cowardly
laavar *n* coward
laavit *n* cowardice
laaz *a* loose
ladiğ *n* spoon
läf *a* left-over (PEJ); *n* remainder; *n* sing leftovers
läisen *v irreg* exit, leave
lakten *n* milk (LITERARY)
lambe *n* lamb (animal)
lambeflask *n* lamb (meat)
langui /'langwi/ *n* language, tongue
languiitš /'langwiʃ/ *a* linguistic (OBS)
languištik /'langwistik/ *n* linguistics
languištits /'langwistʃ/ *a* linguistic
langujtik /'langwtik/ *n* linguistics (OBS)
lankin [pastš] *n* longing, craving
lant *n* land, country, countryside
lanten *vt* land
lass *n* salmon
lat- [see "la"]
Latin *a* Latin

Latwia *n* Latvia
laud *a* loud, noisy
lauk *adv/cj/prep* like; *cj* as; **lauk jund** *adv* likewise
laukimen *v* like, be fond of, wish
lauknas *n* likeness
laven *v* allow, leave, let remain
lavi *a* left, remaining
lavte [=] *a* left (direction)
lavtehantits *a* left-handed
lavtevor *prep* to the left of
laya *n* law
layalauk *a* legal (about law)
layaöri *a* legal, permitted
laz *n* lace (of shoe)
lecht *n* flash
lechten *n* lightning; *v* flash, blink
lecka *n* defect
lecken *v* fail, be defective
leder *n* ladder
lédh *n* sorrow
lédh *n* song
ledzel *n* layer
ledzen *v** layer
ledzibret [pl =] *n* sandwich
legen *vt* lay; *v* put
leger *n* lair
léhe [léhi] *a* low, base, vile
leme *n* blade
lemp *n* lamp
lempskerm *n* lampshade
lempstare *n* lampstand
lén *n* loan
lend *n* misery
lendi *a* miserable, wretched
lénen *v* lend, loan
lep *n* lip
leri[d] *adv* there; **t'an leri** that one; **te ... leri** *a/dem pron* that
leridi *adv* thither, to there
leridoñn *adv* thereon
leridoť *adv* thence, from there, out there
lerisüb *adv* below, beneath, thereunder, under, underneath
lerivor *adv* therefore
less [pt of läisen]
letštär *n* blasphemy
letštaren *v* blaspheme
letštäri *a* blasphemous
let *a* slow, sluggish
lét *n* bloke (COLLOQ), chap (COLLOQ), fellow, man [historically, a man with some freedoms, not a slave, not a landowner; now *joc./colloq.*, "chap", "mate", of a friend]
lethra *n* leather
letter *n* letter (mail)
letterdeck *n* envelope
léu *n* lion
léudant *n* dandelion
léupard *n* leopard
levräen *v* deliver, supply
levräin *n* delivery
levräwejin *n* van
lexikon *n* encyclopaedia
LG [= linkgamtat] *abbrev* LP (ARCH)

libanhars *n* frankincense
lick *n* lick
licken *v* lick
lid *n* lid (*of eye*)
lidhat *n* guide
lidhen *v* lead, manage, direct, control, guide
lidhtom *n* guidance
liebert *a* free
lieberté *n* liberty
liér *n* ivy
ligen *vi irreg* lie (*recline*), lay (*lie down, recline*)
lignas *n* wood (*material*)
ljka *n* corpse
likör *n* liqueur
lim *n* glue
lime *n* lime (*fruit*)
līn *n* line
linen *n* linen
link *a* long, far; *n* length (*OBS*)
link[ağa] *adv* long
linke *n* length
linktströk *n* dash (*punct*)
linkwīsem *a* boring, tedious, dull
liqued *a/n* liquid
liste *n* list, agenda
lijter *n* litre
literatūr *n* literature
lith *n* member, organ, limb
lithmat *n* member (*of organization*)
lithmatnas *n* membership
Lithüenia *n* Lithuania
liub *n* love, affection
liubel *n* boyfriend, girlfriend
liubelja *n* boyfriend, girlfriend
liuben *v* love
liubi *a* lovely (*OBS*)
liug *n* lie, fib, falsehood
liugen *v irreg* lie, fib
livra *n* liver (*organ*)
liystar *n* thrush (*bird*)
lō [*pt of ligen*]
log [*pt of liugen*]
lohk *n* leek
lok *n* curl, lock, tuft
loken *v* curl
lokutš *n* locust
loss *n* lynx
lotia *n* lotion
lu *n* folk, people
luch *a* easy, light; *adv* slightly
lüg *n* leg
lügwärmates *n pl* leg-warmers
luk *n* luck, fortune, happiness, success
lukwuntš *n* congratulation;
lukwuntš! *interj* congratulations!
lüm *n* whim
lūmnas *n* whim, caprice
lungen [*pl =*] *n* lung
lurnat *n* disciple
lurnel *n* lesson
lurnen *v* learn
lurwau *n* wall (*OBS*)
lūs *n* louse
lüt *n* lute

Lüxembörg *n* Luxembourg

luxur *a/n* luxury

M

M (em), m lauk Michal

m' *pron* I (*before vowel*)

'mä [*inf pt of isten*]

maal *n* meal (*food*)

maat [*pt of möten*]

mackta [*pt of mackten*]

mackten *v irreg* make, wage (*war*)

macktin *n* structure

mädidi *a* wet (*ARCH*)

mäen *v* mow

magnifitš *a* magnificent, superb

Mäi *n* May (*month*)

mäis *n* maize

majestitš *a* majestic

majestit *n* majesty

mak *v aux irreg* [*see maken*]

makar *a* meagre, lean, thin

makarmelk *n* skimmed milk

Makedonia *n* Macedonia (*FYROM*)

maken *v aux irreg* may, might (*possibility, doubt*), be possible, can

maklauk *a* possible

malia *n* chain-mail, mail

malten *v* melt

maltzas *n* melted cheese; **maltzas** [=] *a* cool (*COLLOQ*)

mamala *n* mammal

mandal *n* almond, tonsil

mandaljolstekin *n* tonsillitis

mandarina *n* mandarin, tangerine

manir *n* manner

manjen *v** mingle

manken *v* limp

mant *n* month

mantel *n* cloak, coat

manuel *a* manual

mapa *n* directory (*COMP*), folder (*COMP*)

mardram *n* nightmare

mardramen *v* have a nightmare

margarin *n* margarine

markt *n* market

marktplaz /¹marktplats/ *n* marketplace

marmar *n* marble (*material*)

Mars *n* Mars

marsepan *n* marzipan

martš *n* march

martšen *v* march

Martš *n* March (*month*)

māseles *n pl* measles

maskul *a/n* male

mass *n* mace (*weapon*)

massa *n* mass

mast [*pt of mesten*]

matšine *n* machine

mat *n* mate, partner

matha *n* maggot

māthar *n* mother (*V FORMAL/ARCH*)

mathématik, mathé *n*

mathematics, maths

māthi *n* mother

matjra *n* matter

matjren *v* matter

matnas *n* society, company

mäud *n* courage

mäudi *a* courageous

maximizen *v* maximise (*COMP*)

maximum *n* maximum

mäy *n* stomach

mäypohn *n* stomach ache

mäy-thram-jolstekin *n* gastro-enteritis

mazath *n* girl, maid, maiden, damsel

me /*mə/ pron* I

meck *n* match (*alike*)

mecken *v* match

med *n* honey

méd *n* payment, due

medik *n* medicine, surgery

medikj *n* medicine (*medicament*)

mega- *pref* mega-

megur *n* vegetable

mel *n* flour

melk *n* milk

melodi *n* melody, tune

menāss *n* threat

menāssen *v* threaten

menāssin *a* threatening

ménit *n* minute

menije *n* crowd, multitude

menijeten *v* crowd

menth *n* mint (*herb*)

menü *n* menu (*COMP*)

menzen *v* stir, meddle

merfald *a/n plural* (*GRAM*)

mergh *n* marrow

meritš *n* marsh

merk *n* mark, accent (*diacritical mark*)

merka *n* mark (*former unit of currency*); **merkās** *n pl* money (*HIST/COLLOQ*)

merken *v* mark (*leave a mark*), mark (*COMP*)

Merkür *n* Mercury (*planet*)

mes- *pref* mis-

mēs *n* titmouse (*bird*)

mesbimerken *v* miss (*fail to notice*)

meslauk *a* nauseous, sick

meslaukmacktin *a* nauseating

meslauknas *n* nausea, sickness

meslijden *v* mislead (*not malicious*)

mesrijghen *v* fail, miss (*fail to hit or reach*)

mesnen *v* miss (*lack, regret absence of*)

messing *n* brass

mestel *n* food

mesten *v irreg* eat; *n* meal (*OBS*)

mester *n* mister (*Mr*), sir, master, sovereign, lord

mesti *n* food (*OBS*)

mesütighen *v* abuse (*misuse*)

met¹ *prep* with, among, by (*by means of*), on
met² [*pt of mēten*]
mēt *n* measure
metal *a/n* metal
mēten *v irreg* measure
meter *n* metre
meth [*pt of mithen*]
method *n* method
mēti *a* moderate
metig *n* meat (*ARCH*)
mētsläja *n* beat
meü /mey:/ *poss a my*
meüdam *n* madam
meü[s] *poss pron* mine
méyānen *v* mean
meyt *n* might, power
meyti *a* mighty, powerful
mi *pron* myself, self
mige *n* drizzle
mighel *n* mixture
mighen *v irreg* mix
miki [=] *a* little (*COLLOQ*), small (*COLLOQ*)
mīl *n* mile
mildh *a* mild
militar *a* military
millimeter *n* millimetre
million *num* million
min *pron* ourselves
mineral *n* mineral
mineralwatar *n* mineral water
miniatür *a* miniature
minik — **an minik** *a* bit, a little; slightly, somewhat
miniki [=] *a* little, small
minimizen *v* minimise (*COMP*)
minimum *n* minimum
minister *n* minister
ministeré *n* ministry
ministeren *v* minister
ministrel *n* minstrel
minitstät *n* village (*LITERARY ONLY*)
mirakel *n* miracle
miriat *n* myriad
missa *n* message
missa[boix] *n* dialog (*COMP*)
missar *n* messenger
mission *n* mission
missionar *n* missionary
mit *a/n* middle; *n* waist; **mites** *n pl* means (*of life, way, method*)
mit- *pref* mid-
mita *n* medium (*means*)
mitas *n pl* media
mitdäi *n* midday, noon
mitdäimest *n* lunch
mithen *v irreg* avoid
miti *a* mid, medium
mitnin *n* midnight
Mittendäi *n* Wednesday (*ARCH*)
miyr *n* sea
Mka [= **Merka**] *abbrev* mark (*unit of currency*)
Mm [= **Meüdam**] *abbrev* Mrs
mm [= **millimeter**] *abbrev* mm
Mmy [= **Yungmeüdam**] *abbrev* Ms

möbel *n* furniture
mobil *a* mobile; *n* mobile phone
mobiltelefon *n* mobile phone
mochta [*pt of maken*]
mod *n* mud
moda *n* fashion, mode
modaitš *a* fashionable
modem *n* modem (*COMP*)
modulus *n* modulus
mögi *a* soft (*malleable*)
moh [*pt of mighen*]
mohl *n* mill
mohlen *v* grind
mokasin *n* moccasin
mol *adv* very
moment *n* moment
Mondäi *n* Monday
Mongoliaz *a* Mongolian
monn *n* man
monn[es]’ü *a* human
monnit *n* woman (*ARCH*), lady (*OBS*)
monnitlauk *a* female
monnlauk *a* male
monnperson *n* human, human being
monnsort *n* humankind, mankind
mönös *prep* minus, without
-mönös *suff* -less
möns *prep* without
montšter *n* monster
mor [=] *a/adv* more
moran *a* several
morn *adv/n* tomorrow; *n* dawn
moskiito *n* mosquito
most [=] *a* most; **i te most** at the most
mostard *n* mustard
möt *v aux irreg* [*pres of möten*]
möten *v aux irreg pres* [**möt**] must, have to
moth *n* moth
mothmesti *a* motheaten
motor *n* motor, engine
mpš [= **miles par šüdre**] *abbrev* mph
Mr [= **Mester**] *abbrev* Mr
mul *n* dust, stuff, bits
muld *n* soil, earth
müldon *v aux* could (*OBS*)
muldonen *v* suppose (*suggest*)
multimītas *n pl/a* multimedia
multiplizen *vt* multiply (*MATH*)
mummel *n* murmur
mummelen *v* murmur
münien *n* moon
munthlauk *a* mental, intellectual (*capacity*)
mür *n* wall
murth *n* murder
murthen *v* murder
müs *n* mouse
musik *n* music
musikar *n* musician
muska *n* sparrow
muskel *n* muscle
myth *n* mouth; **muth- und klausiuich** *n* foot-and-mouth

disease
mutš *n* cap (*hat*)

N

N (en), n lauk Nadina

n’ *a* no (*before vowel*); *adv* not (*before vowel*)
na *adv* not; *a* no; **me känne na** I just don’t know (*emphatic*); **me na känne** I don’t know (*non-emphatic*)
naagen *v* gnaw
nacht *n* night (*ARCH*)
nad *n* benefit
naden *vt* benefit
nädi *a* beneficial, useful
nahaü *excl* oh no
najel *n* nail
najelen *v* nail
nan *adv* none; *pron* nobody, no one
nan- *pref* non-, un-
nanabhanglauk /nan’abhaŋlauk/ *a* independent; *adv* regardless
nanaktiv *a* disabled (*COMP*)
nandöp *a* shallow
nandrüchi *a* incorrect, wrong
nanendilauk *a* infinite
nanendilauknas *n* infinity
nanghari /nan’çari/ *a* unhappy, miserable
nanhoßlauk *a* rude, impolite
nanifreth *n* discontent, dissatisfaction
nanifrethitš *a* dissatisfied
nanivne *a* odd (*not even*)
nanjolzayibi *a* unrequited
nankan *a* humble
nankannas *n* humility
nankänni *a* unknown
nanken *v* lower
nanki *a* low
nanko *a* lower
nanlayaöri *a* illegal
nanmētebel *a* immense, vast
nanohnvéperi *a* unacceptable
nanohnyinim *a* nasty, unpleasant
nanördern *n* disorder (*not medical*)
nanöri *a* illegal, unacceptable (*COMP*)
nanparski *a* immediate, instant; *adv* immediately
nanrejeli *a* unruly
nanrejelmēti *a* irregular
nansən *n* nonsense
nansiditšēnlauk *a* unlikely
nantsildi *a* innocent
nanthiten *vi* relax
nanuntinas *n* disunity, division
nanvitsi *a* invisible
nanvitsinas *n* invisibility
nanwärlauk *a* immovable
nanwēl *a* indisposed
nanwillkümni *a* unwelcome

nanyıldhi *a* invalid, unacceptable
(*COMP*)
nanyileginas *n* inconvenience
naquādh *a* naked
närva *n* nerve
närviṣ *a* nervous
nateş *n* nothing
nath *n* need, lack
nathen *v* need, lack
nathfoll *n* emergency; **wil**
nathfoll... in emergency...
nathhlot *n* fate
nathotwäi *n* emergency exit
naton *n* nation
natonjıka *a* national
natonpark *n* national park
natür *n* nature, scenery
natürga *adv* naturally; of course
natüri *a* natural
natürlauk *a* natural; *adv* naturally;
of course
nau *adv* no
nauauṣ *adv* nowhere (*OBS*)
naudi *a* false, wrong
naudinas *n* falsehood
naula *n* navel
näus *n* noise
naw *a* quick, swift
naw[ğa] *adv* quickly
nawnas *n* speed
nawralen *v* quicken
NB *abbrev* N.B.
nē [=] *a* nearby, close
nēbar *n* neighbour
nēbaren *v* neighbour
nech *adv* next to; *prep* beside, by
necht [=] *a* next; *adv* then, right
away
Neder *n* the Netherlands (*OBS*)
Nederaz *a* Dutch
Nederlant *n* the Netherlands
nedla *n* needle
n'ēğ *cj* neither, nor
negativ *a* negative
nēgi *a* inclined, sloped
nēgin [i] *n* inclination, leaning,
tendency
nēhuen *v irreg pres [nēhü]* cherish
nēir *adv* near, close, about
nek *n* nape (*of neck*)
nem [*pt of nimen*]
neön *num* nine
neönsi *num* ninety
neöntṣ *a* ninth
Neptün *n* Neptune
nés *n* nose
nēs *n* sneeze
nesan *n* knife
nēsen *v* sneeze
nésihöl *n* nostril
netst *n* nest
netsten *v* nest
net *n* net
network *n* network
neva *n* nephew
nid *n* envy
nift *n* niece

n'ıko *pron* no one (*OBS*)
Nıl-Aa *n* Nile
niljors *n* hippopotamus
nim. [= nimenlauk] *abbrev viz.*
njmen¹ *n* name
njmen² *v irreg* take (*ARCH*), steal
(*ARCH*)
njmenen *v* name, call (*consider*,
label)
njmenlauk *adv* namely
nin *n* night
nithar *n* bottom, underside
nitharobar *a* inverted, upside-
down
nithran *a* lowly
nithri *a* lower, nether
nithrilant *n sing* lowland[s]
njur *n* kidney
niy [=] *a* novel, modern
Nmb [= nümbren] *abbrev* No.
no *cj* but, nevertheless; *adv/cj*
however; **eöx et no jiston kokh**
if only this were cake; **no yere**
interj don't mention it, it's a
pleasure
nö *n* tyre
nöbelt *n* fog
nöbend *n* tyre
noffel *n* cuddle, hug
noffelen *v* cuddle, hug
noffeli *a* nice, pleasant
noffelits *a* cuddly
nön *num* nine (*DIAL: BÖR.*)
Nordits *a* Nordic
Norwég *n* Norway
Norwégaz *a* Norwegian
not *n* nut
nota *n* note
notabuhlen [pl =] *n* notebook
notkrakat *n* nutcracker
Novembü *n* November
nü *n* [the] moment; **vort'nü** at the
moment
nüaw [=] /'ny.ev/ *a* new
nüawes *n* news
nüawesbled *n* newsletter
nüaweskronik *n* newspaper
nüd *a/n* north
nümbrenen *v* number
nümbren [pl =] *n* number
nümbren *n* number (*OBS*)
nurm *n* norm
nürm *a* normal (*OBS*)
nurmal *a* normal
nütral *a* neutral

O

O, o lauk Oktobü
Ö, o-pünkti lauk Öls O-doublepoint

ob *adv* over; *adv/prep* above; *prep*
over; *a/adv/n* upstairs
oḅar *n* top, upside
öber *adv* above, over; *prep* above,

across, over; **öber-** *pref* over-
öberau *adv* everywhere
öberbimerken *v* note
öberdrifen *v irreg* run over
öberdrüchats *n* reproof
öberdrüchen *v* reprove
öberelēven *v* survive
öbereskriren *v irreg* overwrite
(*COMP*)
öberfrödi *a* overjoyed
öberhlāden *v* overload
öberhuen *v irreg pres [öberhü]* keep
öberi *a* left, remaining; *adv* over; **et**
wés ti öberi there are two left
over; **t'oberis** *n* the rest
öberisü *adv* incidentally, by the
way, anyway
öbermapa *n* parent directory
(*COMP*), parent folder (*COMP*)
öbermēt *n* excess
öbermētan *a* superfluous
öbermēti *a* excessive
öbermorn *n* the day after
tomorrow
öberquichtaton *n* translation
öberquichten *v* translate
öbertsridhen *v irreg* exceed
öbertstematṣ *n* agreement
öbertstemen *v* agree
öbertstemiṣ *a* harmonious
öbertstriken *v irreg* run over
öberten *v* turn
öbertes *adv* besides, moreover,
anyway; *cj* furthermore
öbertia *n* transfer
öbertiāen *v irreg* transfer
öbertredhen *v irreg* transgress,
offend
öbertügen *v* convince
öbertügin *n* conviction (*belief*)
öbervēgna *n* victory, conquest
öbervēgnérat *n* victor
öbervēgnérati *a* victorious (*OBS*)
öbervēgnéren *v** conquer, prevail
öbervēgnérin¹ *a* victorious
öbervēgnérin² *n* conquest (*OBS*),
victory (*OBS*)
öbervişen *v* ignore, overlook
öberwighen *v irreg* consider
(*reflect*)
öberyişen *v irreg* surrender
öberyiş *n* surrender
öberzei *a* overpaid
obzerfen *v* observe, watch, behold
öel *n* oil
ofar *n* offer, sacrifice
ofarel *n* victim
ofaren *v* offer, sacrifice
offen *v* train, practise (*habitual*),
exercise (*power*)
offin *n* exercise (*to improve skills or*
health), practice (*to improve skills*
or health)
ofis *n* sheep
oft *adv* often, frequently; a lot; a
frequent
ögh /ɔyç/ *interj* oh (*DIAL: BÖR.*)

ograd *n* grape
oh *interj* oh
öh *interj* er, um
ohn *adv* on; *prep/adv* onto; *prep* on, upon, at, to
ohndäi *adv/n* tomorrow
ohnethemen *v* inspire
ohnfollen *v irreg* strike (*attack*)
ohnlanten *vi* land
ohnljin *a* online
ohnmäuden *v* encourage
ohnmerken *v* record
ohnmerk[in] *n* record
ohnparsken *v* patch
ohnplasen *v* apply, put on
ohnsalben *v* anoint
ohnspeten *v* impale
ohnsügen *v irreg* incur
ohntiäen *v irreg* put on
ohnvéperen *v* accept (*take, agree*)
ohnvéperi *a* acceptable, agreeable
ohnvisat *n* viewer
ohnvisen *v* view, regard
ohnwäitaton *n* attention
ohnwäiten *v* attend
ohnwäitin *a* attentive
ohnwäitin[ga] *adv* attentively
ohnwillen *vt irreg* will; **ohnwillen ansan 'e ären anstes** to will somebody to do *something*
ohnyinim *a* pleasant
ohnzeten *v* turn on
öhoh /'œ.ho:/ *interj* uh-oh
öj /ɔyç/ *interj* oh (*DIAL: BÖR.*)
OK *interj/adv* OK
Oktobü *n* October
oliv *n* olive
olm *n* elm
öls *n* alder (*tree*)
olt [*pt of alen*]
opdäten *v* update
opdätin *n* update
opkääsan *a* preferred
opkänn /'ɔpkn/ *n* witness (*thing given*)
opkännat /'ɔpknət/ *n* witness (*person*)
opkännen /'ɔpknən/ *v** witness, acknowledge
opkiysen *v* prefer
opkünnen *v** *irreg* arise
oplaasen *v* dissolve
oplidhaton *n* education, training
oplidhen *v* educate, train
opniemenen *v* anoint, appoint, name (*refer to*)
oppositäen *v* locate
optšreken *v irreg* scare, terrify
optšrekin *a* scary, terrifying
optšruk [*pt of optšreken*]
opt *prep/adv* up
optānd *adv* upward[s]
optbaazen *v* amaze, astonish, astound
optbaazin *a* amazing
optberen *v* bear up

optbiäden *v irreg* recommend
optblajen *v** *irreg* inflate
optbuen *v* build up (*encourage*)
optbuin *a* upbuilding
optchandaṭs *n* announcement
optchanden *v* announce
optchrijen *vt** call, summon
optfindien *v irreg* invent
optgrāden *v* upgrade
optgrādin *n* upgrade
opthalen *v* catch up
opthapen *v* pile up, store
opthuen *v irreg pres* [opthü] detain
opti *a* upper
optikar *n* optician
optiṭs *a* optical
optkännen /'ɔptknən/ *v** acknowledge (*OBS*)
optkünnen /'ɔptkymnən/ *v** *irreg* arise (*OBS*)
optoden *v* execute, put to death
optohn *prep* upon
optparten *v* endure
optparth *n* endurance
optpinken *v* pop up
optpinkin *a* popup (*COMP*)
optplasin *v* replace (*substitute*)
optpringel *n* yield
optpringen *v irreg* yield, crop (*harvest*), generate (*COMP*)
optpröben *v* prove to be
optreären *v* excite
optreäri *a* excited
optrohp- *a* dial-up (*COMP*)
optsäiratön *n* confession
optsäiren *v irreg* confess
optsalt *n* origin
optsälten /'ɔptseltən/ *v* originate
optskalin *a* upstairs
optsläjén *v** *irreg* slay
optstaraton *n* revolt, revolution
optstaren *v irreg* revolt
optstizen *vi irreg* take off
optsügen *v irreg* suck
optthrägh *n* vomit
optthräyen *v irreg* vomit
optwaken *vi irreg* wake
optwaren *v** exhort
optwassel *n* adult
optwassen *v irreg* mature
optwassi *a* mature, adult
optyiben *v irreg* quit, give up
optzetatṭs *n* configuration, settings (*COMP*), setup (*COMP*)
optzeten *v* set up
opviṭs *n* oversight
opviṭsar *n* overseer
opviṭsi *a* showy
opzenden *v irreg* submit (*COMP*)
opzovaten *v* ascend
oquo [=] *a/dem pron* this; this one
oquos [=] *a/pron* these
or *n* clock
oraṅg *a* orange
orang *n* orange; **orangkonserf** *n* marmalade

öratṭs *n* permission
ordel *n* ordeal, opinion
ördern *n* order (*arrangement, state, position*), agenda
ördernlauk *a* ordinary
ordigh *n* order, decree, command
ordighatṭs *n* commandment
ordighat *n* commander
ordighen *v* order, decree, command
ordighlin *n* command line (*COMP*)
ören *v* allow, let, permit
organ *n* organ (*of body*)
organizaṭon *n* organisation
organizen *n* organise
osen [pl =] *n* trousers
osend *n* trousers (*OBS*)
ot *prep* out; *adv/prep* out of; *prep* from, by (*writer, artist*); *a* out (*not at home*)
otalen¹ *v irreg* exit
otalen² *v irreg* be used up; *vi irreg* run out
otānd *a/adv* outward[s]
otar *n* outy (*of navels*)
otboren *v* pick (*nose*)
otchanden *v* proclaim
otchrij *n* outcry
otchrijen *v** cry out
otentatmez *n* membership (*OBS*)
oter *a/adv* outside; *adv* outdoors, without; *prep* out
oterertsemrüma *n* space (*outer*)
oterhomze *adv* outdoors
oterlant *n* abroad (*of or in another country*)
oterlantitṭs *a* abroad, foreign
oterlauk *a* external
oterördernlauk *a* extraordinary
otethemen *v* exhale
oti *a* outer
otien *v* utter, express
otkiysen *v irreg* pick
otklären *v** explain
otkör *n* outbox (*COMP*)
otkünnen /'o:tkymnən/ *v** *irreg* emerge; **otkünnen fal** *v irreg* go wrong
otläf *n* omission
otläisen *v irreg* exit
otlaven *v* omit
otlavin *n* omission
otlävkomma *n* apostrophe
otlävpünktes /'o:tl:vpynkṭəs/ *n pl* ellipsis
otlidhaton *n* execution
otlidhen *v* carry out, perform, play, run, execute (*COMP; do*)
otlogen *v* log off (*COMP*)
otpaptṭsen *v* pronounce
otpariden *v* equip
otpressaton *n* expression
otpressen *v* express
otra *n* otter
oträden *v* array
otrinen *vi irreg* expire, run out
otrohp *n* exclamation

otrohen *v irreg* exclaim
otrohptaaken *n* exclamation mark
otsäiren *v irreg* tell
otsneten *v irreg* cut out, snip out
otstalen *v* display (*emphatic*)
otstarfi *a* extinct
otstarfin *n* extinction
otsteken *v irreg* protrude
otstekin *a* excellent, superb
otstrelen *v* radiate
otstrelin *a* radiant; **otstrelin t̄sand**
n radiance
otsügen *v irreg* exact, extract
ottstrēken *v* cross out
otüt *a* utter, utmost, extreme
otüt[ǰa] *adv* utterly, extremely
otvisen *v* appear; *vi* look; **otvisen**
ax anstes *v* face (*be opposite,*
face a challenge); **me na zicht**
otvisen ax iet I can't face it
otvit̄s *n* countenance, look,
appearance
otvits̄lauk *a* evident
otvor *prep* except, besides, but; *adv*
otherwise; **et'st otvor gut** it's
fine otherwise
otwäi *n* exit
otwifen *v* erase
otyiben *v irreg* issue, spend (*money*)
otyiv *n* edition, issue (*of magazine*)
otzenden *v irreg* emit
ovan *n* oven
oxigne *n* oxygen (*ARCH*)
ozon /o:zɔn/ *n* ozone

P

P (pa), p lauk Petersil

p. [= **paǰ**] *abbrev p.* (*page*)
paal *n* pole, post, stake
paan *n* deposit, pledge
pada *n* toad
padastahlen [**pl** =] *n* mushroom
padja *n* bogey (*item of nasal excreta*)
paǰ *n* page (*of book*)
paǰé *a* every; *a/adv* each; **tits̄**
wöktes paǰé every other week;
uthi autos paǰé ist let every
other car is slow
pakt *n* lease
palm *n* palm (*of hand*), palm (*tree*)
pana *n* pan, saucepan
panabrēden *v irreg* fry
panakohk *n* pancake
panel *n* panel
panik *n* panic
panin *n* penny
papir *n* paper
paprika *n* paprika
paptt̄sel *n* proverb, saying
paptt̄sen *v* speak, talk, utter
paptt̄h *n* speech
par *prep* per; **1 par 10** 1 in 10; **par**
kent per cent

pär *n* pair, couple
paraṅnot *n* Brazil nut
paradis *n* paradise
parameter *n* parameter
perfekt *a* perfect
parfum *n* perfume, scent
parfumen *v* perfume, scent
parid *a* ready
pariden *vt* prepare
park *n* park
parl *n* pearl
parsk *n* piece, part, coin, bit,
patch, fragment
parsken *v* part
parski *a/adv* apart
parté *n* party (*person, side*)
partéits̄ *a* partial
partéits̄nas *n* partiality
parten *v* carry, wear
päs *n* passport, pass (*document*),
pass (*mountain*)
pässen *v* fit, suit
pässin *a* appropriate, fitting,
suitable
past̄s *prep* after
past̄salen *v irreg* follow, validate,
check, verify, keep an eye on
past̄šand *adv* after, afterward[s]
past̄seskririn *n* postscript
past̄sfoǰel *n* suffix
past̄si *a* latter
past̄si *prep* according to
past̄smit *n* afternoon
past̄snimen *n* last name, surname
past̄sthakjen *v* irreg* ponder,
reflect
past̄svisen *v* revise
past *n* paste, pâté
pasta *n* pasta
past̄i *n* pie
pastinaak *n* parsnip
pasü [= **past̄smit'ü**] *abbrev p.m.*
patent *n* patent
path *n* path, lane
pau *a/n* few
paum *a* poor
paumnas *n* poverty, hardship
paurpi *a* purple (*ARCH; biblical/royal*)
päurpi *a* purple
p.Ch. [= **past̄s Christ**] *abbrev A.D.*
PE [= **past̄seskririn**] *abbrev P.S.*
pekel *n* pickle
pél *a* pale
pelt̄s *n* rock
period *n* period
person *n* person, human
person'ü *a* human
personan *n* people (*nation*)
personlauk *a* personal
personlaukit *n* personality
pet *n* bed (*OBS*)
pét *n* pit, well
petersil *n* parsley
petst̄sé *adv* perhaps, maybe,
possibly
pever *n* pepper (*spice*)

pevron *n* pepper (*vegetable*)
piknik *n* picnic
pikniken *v* picnic
piktür *n* picture, image
pil *n* pill
pil *n* arrow
pilar *n* pillar, column
pin *n* pine (*tree*)
pinken *v* pop, appear (*suddenly*)
pinsen *v* pluck
pion *n* pawn
pionar *n* pioneer
pip *n* pipe
pir *n* pear
pirden *v* lose
pirdh *n* loss
pirdi *a* lost
Pirenés *n* Pyrenees
pixel *n* pixel (*COMP*)
piyamas *n pl* pyjamas
piyp *n* squeak
piypen *v* squeak
pizza *n* pizza
plaga *n* plague
plagen *v** plague
plan *n* plan
planeta *n* planet
plank *n* shelf
planka *n* board (*plank*)
planz *n* plant (*flora*)
planzen *v* plant
planzfiräst *n* vegetation
plasen *v* place, put
plastik *n* plastic
plastits̄ *a* plastic
plat *a* flat; *a/n* level; *n* apartment,
flat
platfamin *n* flat, apartment
platne *n* plate, dish, disc
platnesüchkléth *n* teatowel
plaz /plats/ *n* place, yard, site; **plaz**
paǰé *adv* everywhere
plazikla *a* local
plecht *n* duty (*obligation*)
plen *a* plain
plén *a* plain (*OBS*)
plofon *n* ceiling
ploh *n* plough, team, crew
plohen *v* plough
plom *a* coarse, rude
plöss *n* puddle
plöt̄s *n* splash
plöt̄sen *v* splash
plozen *v* pick (*fruit*)
plunderen *v* plunder, pillage
plunderin *n* plunder, pillage
plüsaton *n* addition
plüsen *v* add
plüslauk *a* extra
Plüto *n* Pluto
pobel *n* bubble
pobelen *v* bubble
poch *n* pocket
pochja *n* wallet
pochwevelja *n* handkerchief
pöd *n* paw

pödlad *n* pencil
pödü *n* foot (*OBS*)
pohn *n* pain, ache
pohnan *n* anguish
Polant *n* Poland
Polaz *a* Polish
politiar *n* policeman/-woman
politik *n* politics
politikits *a* political
politis *n pl* police
poliz *n* police (*OBS*)
pomd *n* apple (*ARCH, LITERARY*)
pönen *v* ache; *vti* hurt; *v* injure
pönlauf *a* hurtful
port *n* port (*COMP*)
portraat *n* portrait
Portugal *n* Portugal
Portugaz *a* Portuguese
posjta *n* position, job
positiv *a* positive (+-wise)
possel *a* possible
possen *v* happen
possin *n* event
potšibel *a* possible (*OBS*)
potšibel[ga] *adv* possibly (*OBS*)
potšt *n* post, mail
potštbürau *n* post office
potštmislar *n* postman
potštnümbren *n* postcode
pot *n* pot (*vessel*)
pozirtš *prep* because of, due to
pozirul *cj* because
praak *n* splendour
praakits *a* splendid
praaten *v* jest, joke
prahant *n* prison
pratšaton *n* supplication
pratšen *vi* implore
prat *a/n* fun; *n* jest, joke
pratan *a* amusing, funny (*comical*)
precht *a* attractive, fair,
handsome, pretty, gorgeous
prägh *n* prayer
preken *v* pray
press *n* press
pressen *v* press
prester *n* priest
pretšen *v* preach
prez [*pt of prizen*]
prifat *a* private
prifatnas *n* privacy
prigh *a* past
prigha *n* past
pril *n* roar
prilen *v* roar
prima *n* prime (*MATH*)
prinžen *v irreg* bring
prins *n* prince
prinsin *n* county, district, princing
(*county in Zuraaland*) [*see Appendix*]
Prinsinar *n* Zuraalander (*COLLOQ*)
prinsit *n* princess
pris *n* price
pris *n* prize
priten *v* pass (*pass by*)
prith *n* turn, time, pass, course

(*meal*)
priz *n* praise
prizan *a* glorious, lovely
prizen *v irreg* praise
proben *v* prove
-probi *suff* -proof
problem *n* problem
proböfen *v* try
proböfin *n* trial (*difficulty, proof*)
prochta [*pt of prinžen*]
produkaren *v* produce
produkt *n* product
profesé *n* prophecy
profesén *v* prophesy
profet *n* prophet
profete *n* prophet (*OBS*)
profetitš *a* prophetic
programa *n* program[me]
programat *n* programmer
programen *v* program
programja *n* applet (*COMP*)
prohm *n* plum
prolost *a* delicious (*ARCH*)
pronken *v* show off
prossen *v* invite
prot *n* bread (*ARCH*)
protokol *n* protocol
prov *n* proof
proverbe *n* proverb (*OBS*)
proxi *n* proxy (*COMP*)
PS *abbrev* P.S.
pu *prep* through; **anstes pu**
thoroughly *something*
publika *n* public
puder *n* powder
pufröden *v* rejoice, exult
pufüllen *v* fulfil (*complete*)
pühér *adv* rather (*ARCH; preference*)
puhölen *v* puncture, punch (*hole*)
puhüen *v irreg pres* [puhü] preserve
pukäven *v* irreg* gain, obtain
pül *n* pool, pond
pulidhen *v* carry out, perform
puls *n* wrist
punä. [= **punäri**] *abbrev* cont'd
punajiren *v* continue* (*OBS*)
punären *v* irreg* continue, carry
on, keep, resume (*COMP*)
pund *n* pound (*weight*)
püne *n* chicken (*OBS; meat*)
pünkt /pynkt/ *n* point, dot, mark,
full stop, period
pünktmönös /'pynktmø:nes/ *a*
futile
puprinžen *v irreg* spend (*time*)
pür *a* pure
pusorgaton *n* tribulation
pušaran *a* constant, continual,
persistent, steady; *adv*
continually
pušaren *v irreg* persist, remain
pušteken *v irreg* pierce
puštšreken *v* strike out (*cross out*),
strike through (*cross out*)
puštšakjen *v* irreg* ponder, reflect
puštšiten *v* persevere
puvitsi *a* transparent

Q

Q (qi), q lauk Quadret

Qt [= quadret] *abbrev* Sq.
quadret *n* square
quadretlauk *a* foursquare
qualen *v* torment, torture
qualit *n* quality
quantit *n* quantity
quätöff *n* potato (*ARCH*)
quel *n* agony, torment, torture
quenk *n* snub
quenken *v* extinguish, snub
queviren *v** laugh, quiver, chuckle
quichten *v* put, set, post (*COMP;*
news)
quidon *n* quince
quik *a* bright, nimble, spry
quikselber *n* mercury
quili *n* pen
quilir *n* colour (*ARCH*)
quür *n* ink

R

R (er), r lauk Rothtar

raa *a* odd, funny (*freaky, weird*)
raam *n* fame
raamits *a* famous
raap¹ *n* rope
raap² [*pt of rohpen*]
raaven *v* rob
rað *n* advice, counsel, information
raðat *n* counsellor, alderman,
bishop (*chess*)
raðen *v irreg* advise, counsel
radio *n* radio
räf *n* robbery
raft *a* early
räiz *n* travel, trip, voyage, journey
räizen *v* travel, journey, voyage
räizplan *n* schedule, timetable
räiztšeck *n* travellers' cheque
räiztil *n* destination
ram *n* frame (*framework*)
rand *n* border, edge, brink, frame
raslëdzen *vt** strip (*remove layer*)
rassundaraton *n* separation
rassundaren *v* separate
rastš *n* crack (*fissure*)
rastšen *v irreg* crack (*fissure*)
rast *n* calm, rest (*pause*)
rasten *v* rest (*pause*)
rastmest *n* breakfast
rastmesten *n* breakfast (*OBS*)
rastmestštof *n* breakfast cereal
rastsem *a* calm
rasworten *v* uproot
rau *a* raw
raub *n* robe, gown
rauk *n* smoke
rauken *v* smoke

raum *n* cream
raumīs *n* ice cream
ravēn *n* ravine
rēaken *vti irreg* smell
rēakin *a* redolent
rebel *n* rebel
rebelen *v* rebel
rebelitīs *a* rebellious
reck *a* nauseous (*COLLOQ*)
réd *a* ready
rēd [*pt of rīden*]
reḍaton *n* salvation
reḍen *v* save (*people*), save (*COMP*)
rēden *v* ready
rēel *a* real, actual
rēel[ǵa] *adv* actually, in fact
reft [*pt of rīften*]
régen *n* rain
régenboga *n* rainbow
régenen *v* rain
régenskerm *n* umbrella
reǵister *n* register
reǵisteraton *n* registration
reǵisteré *n* registry (*COMP*)
reǵisteren *v* register
réiren *v* stir (*with spoon*)
rejel *n* rule, reign
rejelatīs *n* government
rejelat *n* sovereign
rejelen *v* rule, reign
rejelin *a* sovereign
rejelmēti *a* regular
réklam *n* advertisement
reknien *v* count, reckon
rekniiin *n* bill, invoice, account
rekursiv *a* recursive
relativ *a* relative
relǵia *n* religion
relīner *n* ruler (*OBS*), straightedge (*OBS*)
rem *n* brake
rēm *n* strap
ren [*pt of rinen*]
reng *n* ring
repemen *v* recall, remember
repev *n* memory, remembrance
repevikla *a* commemorative, in memory
repevrūma *n* memory (*COMP*)
reptīla *n* reptile
republīk *n* republic
rer *a/n* rear
rēs¹ *n* rice
rēs² [*pt of rīsen*]
resen *v** *irreg* read
resp *n* rebuke
respekt *n* respect
respekten *v* respect
respen *v* rebuke
respont *n* answer, reply, response
responten *v* answer, reply, respond
ress *a* quick, brisk
ressa *n* race (*competition*)
restaurant *n* restaurant
resulta *n* result, outcome
retšt *n* rest, remainder

returnen *vi* return (*OBS*)
returni *a* back (*OBS*), returned (*OBS*)
rēuk *n* smell, scent, odour (*nice or unpleasant*)
rēuksem *a* aromatic, smelly
rev [*pt of rīven*]
révelen *v* reveal
rēz[i]- *pref* great big (*COLLOQ*)
rēza *n* giant
rēzan *a* enormous, gigantic
rezén *n* raisin
rēzi *a* enormous, giant, huge, vast
rī *n* row (*straight line*)
rich *a* rich; *n* realm
richdhom *n* riches
rīd *n* ride
rīden *v irreg* ride
rīdjors *n* steed
rīdzel *n* puzzle
rīft *n* rip
rīften *v irreg* rip
rīghen *v* hold out, reach out; *vi* reach
right *a/n* light
rīght *a* bright (*light*)
rīghen *v* light
rīm *n* hoar-frost
Rīn-Aa *n* Rhine
rīnen *v irreg* dribble, run, trickle
rīp *a* ripe, mature, adult
rīsen *v irreg* rise, raise, lift
rīson *n* reason (*OBS*)
rīsonebel *a* reasonable (*OBS*)
rīvatja *n* rubber, eraser
rīven *v irreg* rub
rīy *n* abundance, plenty; **rīy [=]** *a* abundant, plentiful
robber *n* robber
roch *n* skirt
rod [*pt of raden*]
roda *n* rod
roga *n* rye
rohken *v* care (*MOSTLY ARCH*)
rohkmonōs *a* careless, reckless
rohp *n* call, cry, reputation
rohpen *v irreg* call, summon
rohpnīmen *n* nickname
rol *n* roll, scroll
rolen *v* roll
rolstanga *n* scrollbar (*COMP*)
rond *n* circle
rondan *n* circuit
rondi *a* round
rondlēdh *n* roundelay
rondprith *n* circuit (*tour*)
rōs *a* pink
rōsa *n* rose (*flower*)
rōst *n* rust
rōsten *v* rust
rōt *a* red
rōten *v* rot
rōtēt! *interj* bother!
rōthra *n* rudder
rōti *a* rotten
rōtibraust *n* robin
rōtin *n* gomme [*type of dairy product*]
rōyen *v** row (*boat*)

rū [*pt of resen*]
ruck [*pt of rēaken*]
rūdat *n* wheel
ruēn *n* ruin
ruēnen *v* ruin
rūhi *a* rough
rūhi[ǵa] *adv* roughly (*in a rough manner*)
rūm *a* roomy, spacious
rūma *n* room, space
rūmabītsraṭat *n* heater
Rūmenia *n* Romania
rūnstefitīs *a* runic
Rusia *n* Russia
Rusiaz *a* Russian
rūstīs [*pt of rastīsen*]

S

S (es), s lauk Siyistha

saaen *v* sew
saajen *v** sow
saanatīs *n* atonement
saanen *v* atone
saanitīs *a* propitiatory
saf *n* juice, sap
saféir *n* sapphire
sāirel *n* saying
sāiren *v irreg* say, answer
sak *n* sake
Saksa *n* Saxon
Saksaz *a* Saxon
salb *n* salve
salben *v* salve, anoint
saltat *n* knight (*chess*)
salten *v* jump
saltmonnja *n* grasshopper
Samūdāi *n* Saturday; **Samūdāis** *adv* on Saturdays
sand *n* sand
sandāle *n* sandal
sandstén *n* sandstone
sang *n* song
sanktuar *n* sanctuary
sāpa *n* soap
sar *a* sore; *n* sore, ulcer
sardius *n* sardius
sardonix *n* sardonyx
Saturn *n* Saturn
saus *n* sauce
sé *n* lake
sed *n* seed
sedh *a* sated, satisfied
sedzen *v** *irreg* say (*ARCH*)
sedzi *a* rumoured, said to be
seggar *a* safe, secure
seggharnas *n* safety, security
séjel *n* soul
sek *n* sack, bag
sekel *n* sickle
sekklēth *n* sackcloth
sekretar *n* secretary
sekt *n* sect
sékund *n* second (*unit of time*)

selber *n* silver
selt *n* salt
sem [=] *a* same; *adv* together (*at the same time*)
semelen *vi* collect
semi- *pref* semi-
semikolon *n* semicolon
semimakarmelk *n* semi-skimmed milk
semvassen *v* summarize
semvassin *n* summary
sen *n* sense, meaning
senġ *n* singe, scorch
sengen /'seŋən/ *v* singe
senlauk *a* sensual
sensiuch *a* crazy, insane, mad
sensiuchnas *n* insanity, madness
sentze *n* sentence (*OBS*)
senzetatš *n* sentence (*LING*)
Septembü *n* September
Serbia *n* Serbia
serfat *n* servant, waiter, server (*COMP*), host (*COMP*)
serfen *v* serve
serfis *n* service
seria *n* series
serianümbren *n* serial number
setstar *n* sister, nurse
sét *a* soft, gentle
sët *a* sweet; *n* dessert, sweet; **sët és med** sweet as honey [*an expression of appreciation when something has gone well*]
seta [*pt of säiren, sedzen*]
sëtja *n* sweet (*candy*)
sëtprith *n* dessert, pudding
Sevöria *n* Sevorina [*see Appendix D*]
Sevöriaz *a* Sevorian [*see Appendix D*]
sey *n* saw
seya *n* saga
seyel *n* sail
seyelen *v* sail
sezon *n* season (*time of year*)
si *pron* herself
si *adv* YES (*FORMAL*), indeed; **e willon si säiren iet he would** say that, wouldn't he?; **et tsën si** it would seem so; **m'aa si** I did indeed; **me huv si** I hope so; **me känne si was't drüchi** I do know what's right
siba *n* relation, relative, kin; **siba [sibi]** *a* related, kin
sibanas *n* relationship, kinship
sich *n* sigh
sichen *v* sigh
sidé *n* seat
siden *vti irreg* sit (*sit down*)
sidi *a* true
sidin *n* session
sidas *n* truth
sidsitšenlauk *a* likely, probable
sidsitšenlauk[ġa] *adv* probably
silab *n* syllable
silabitš *a* syllabic
sild *a* rare
sild[aġa] *adv* rarely, seldom

sildkenth *n* genius (*exceptional ability*)
sildlauk *a* odd (*unusual*)
silt *prep/cj* since (*ARCH*)
simbol *n* symbol
simbolizen *v* symbolize
simpél *a* simple
sinagoge *n* synagogue
sinchronitš *a* synchronous
singen /'siŋən/ *v irreg* sing
sinken *v irreg* sink
sintax *n* syntax
sipul *n* onion
Siriaz *a* Syriac
sistem *n* system
sith *prep/cj* since (*after*)
siuch *a* ill, sick; *n* disease, illness, sickness
siuchhomze *n* hospital
skad *n* shake
skaden *v* shake
skal¹ *n* bowl
skal² *n* scale (*gradation*)
skalen *v* climb, scale
skalin *n* stairs; **mackten skalinlauk** *v irreg* cascade (*COMP*)
skar *n* shave
skaren *v irreg* shave, shear
skarleme *n* razor
skarlotia *n* aftershave
skat *n* treasure
skel *n* bell
skeld *n* shield
skeldar *n* painter
skeldarel *n* painting
skeldaren *v* paint
skelen *vt* ring
skeleta *n* skeleton
skër *n* shears, scissors
skerm *n* screen, curtain
skét *n* dung; *a/n* rubbish
skif *n* slice
skifstén *n* slate
skol *n* plaiçe
skor¹ *n* bark
skor² [*pt of skaren*]
skorpion *n* scorpion
skript *n* document, script, text, writing, script (*COMP*)
skriptür *n* scripture
skrüf *n* screw
skü *a* shy
slaa *a* cunning, sly
slaawerk *n* craftiness, machinations
slacht *n* slaughter
slachten *v* slaughter, slay
slachtin *n* carnage
slaght *n* sex, gender
slaghtmönös *a* neuter (*of neither gender*)
släja *n* hit, beat
släjen *v* irreg* hit, beat, smite
slak *n* battle
slaken *v* battle
slakstef *n* quarterstaff
slan *n* serpent, snake

slatš *n* slash (*COMP*)
slat *n* salad
slatfol *n* lettuce
släuko *n* sleight (*of hand*)
slächen *v* swallow
slét [*pt of slüten*]
slejr *n* shroud, veil
slim *n* slime
slipen *v* drag
sliten *v* slide
slitth *n* sledge
slitthen *v* sledge
Slowakia *n* Slovakia
Slowenia *n* Slovenia
slü [*pt of släjen*]
slught *a* smooth, simple (*ARCH*)
slughtan *a* smarmy
slüjan [*pp of släjen*]
slüt *n* lock, end, conclusion; **i t'slüt** *adv* finally, at last
slüten *v irreg* close, lock, shut
smaragd *n* emerald
smel *a* narrow, slender, slim
smelan *a* exact, precise
smern *n* grease, smear
smerk *n* mess (*scruffiness, untidiness*)
smerki *a* messy
smerven *v** grease, smear (*not "to soil"*)
smeth *n* smith
smethen *v* smith
smez *n* taste, flavour
smezen *vi* taste
smören *vti** suffocate, smother, strangle
snaagh *n* snail
snapen *v* snatch
snet *n* edge (*cutting*)
snët [*pt of sneten*]
sneten *v irreg* cut, edge, snip
snëth *n* cut
snig *cj* unless
snot *n* snot
snotja *n* bogey
snuk *n* pike (*fish*)
so *adv* SO (*so much*), how
soch [=] *a* such; **soch an tšohni däi** what a beautiful day
sochta [*pt of soken*]
socket *n* socket (*COMP*)
söd [*pt of siden*]
sofa *n* sofa, couch, settee
sog [*pt of sügen*]
sok *n* search
soken *v irreg* search, seek
sokmotor *n* search engine
soldat *n* soldier
som *n* sum
somen *v* sum
son *n* son
sond *a* sound
song [*pt of singen*]
sonk [*pt of sinken*]
sonnen *n* sun
sonnenbloma *n* sunflower
Sonnendäi *n* Sunday

sonneni *a* sunny
sonnenopt *n* sunrise
sonnentšand *n* sunshine
sonnentint *n* sunset
sop [*pt of süpen*]
sorbé *n* sorbet
sorg *n* worry, trouble, care
sorgen *v* care (*care for*); *vi* worry (*self*); **i-sorgyé!** take care!
sorgfull *a* careful
sort *n* sort, type, kind, species
sortyilauk *a* similar
sosisk *n* sausage
söya *n* soya
spam *n* spam (*junk e-mail*)
spë [*pt of spien*]
spejen *v** peer, peek
spelen *v* spell
spenen *v* span, stretch, tighten
spenin *a* exciting
spera *n* trace
speren *v** trace
sperit *n* spirit
speriti *a* spiritual; **speriti yasenit** *n* spirituality
speritjistitš *a* spiritistic
spet *n* spike, spit
spez *n* spice
spezial *a/n* special
spezialnas *n* detail
spezkojkjas *n pl* Lebkuchen, Pfeffernüsse (*spiced ginger biscuits*)
spi *n* vomit
spien *v irreg* vomit, spew
spik *n* bacon
spinatš *n* spinach
spiyt *n* woodpecker
splët [*pt of spliten*]
split *n* split
spliten *v irreg* split
spräk *n* speech, discourse, address
spräken *v irreg* speak (*publicly*)
sprähälla *n* parliament
sprengen /'spreŋən/ *v irreg* spring
sprekel *n* sprinkle, shower (*sprinkling*)
sprekelen *v* shower, sprinkle
sprët [*pt of sprüten*]
spriden *v* spread
spru *n* sprout, shoot, whisker
spruhir *n* whisker
sprük [*pt of spräken*]
sprung [*pt of sprengen*]
sprüten *v irreg* sprout
spüt *n* spout
spüthöl *n* blow-hole
'st [*inf pres of isten*]
staf *n* dust
stahlen [*pl =*] *n* chair
stal *n* display (*COMP*)
stalen *v* display, list
stanga *n* bar (*rod*)
stap *n* step, pace
stapen *v* step, pace
star¹ *n* stand

star² *n* starling
stär *n* gaze, stare
staren *v irreg* stand; **staren kontrober** *v* face (*be opposite*)
stären *v* stare, gaze
starepünkt /'sta:rəpynkt/ *n* attitude, standpoint
starfen *v irreg* die (*die out, progressively*)
starin *n* rank, standing
stass *n* shock
stassen *v* shock
staton *n* station
status *n* status
stef *n* letter (*of alphabet*), staff (*rod*), rune (*runic letter*)
stéf *a* stiff
stéfan *a* obstinate, stubborn
stefatš *n* rune (*inscription, document*)
steflauk *a* literal; *adv* literally
stéfnekičš *a* obstinate, stubborn
stefsort *n* font (*typeface*)
steftaaken *n* character (*COMP*)
stefzetzen *v* spell
stéjal *a* steep
stek *n* sting, spine (*spike*)
stekat *n* plug (*electric*)
steken *v irreg* sting, jab, stab
stekfarghja *n* hedgehog
stekja *n* prickle, spine
steksem *a* irascible, irritable
sten *n* groan, moan
stén *n* stone
stene *v* groan, moan
stenk *n* stink
stenken *v irreg* stink
stenkin *a* smelly
steören *v* afflict, bother, disturb, trouble
stér *n* star
stereo *a* stereo; *n* stereo
sterk *a* hard (*ARCH*), strong (*ARCH*)
stëz [*pt of stizen*]
stiken *v* stifle, choke
stiktštof *n* nitrogen
stjila *n* style
stjilalaak *n* stylesheet (*COMP*)
stjivel *n* boot (*footwear*)
stizen *v irreg* climb, mount
stomp *n* stump
stompen *v* stomp
stompleren *v* stumble
stop *n* blockage, stopper
storf [*pt of starfen*]
Str [= **strät**] *abbrev* St.
straach *n* pride
straag *n* straw
stragebéir *n* strawberry
strak *a* proud
stran *a* strong
stranyith *n* strength, power
strät *n* street, strait (*between land*)
streken *v* stretch
strel *n* beam, ray, smile
strelen *v* beam, gleam, smile
strelin *a* excellent, brilliant

(COLLOQ)

stremo *n* river
stress *n* stress
streven *v** strew, scatter
string *n* string (*COMP*)
strond *n* beach, shore
strot *n* throat
struktür *n* structure
stu *a* haughty, proud
stü [*pt of staren*]
studé *n* study (*learning*)
studégäl *n* course
studerén *v* study
stuk *n* stock (*goods*)
stük [*pt of steken*]
stunk [*pt of stenken*]
stütrat *n* helmsman
stüren *v* steer
sturm *n* storm
stütsen *v* push, heave
süb *prep* below, beneath, under, underneath
süberen *v* suffer
subšantiv *n* noun
süchen *vt* dry
süchi *a* dry
süchkléth *n* towel, teatowel
sügen *v irreg* pull
sükren *n* sugar
sukri *a* sweet (*OBS*)
sükron *n* sugar (*OBS*)
sül *n* column
sümel *n* ground, cause
sundaren *v* split, separate, divide
sunt *n* sin
sunten *v* sin
suntfull *a* wicked (*sinful*)
süpen *v irreg* booze, guzzle, quaff
sür *a* sure
sür[ğa] *adv* surely, certainly; of course
swalu *n* swallow (*bird*)
swan *n* swan
swaren *v* save (*money*)
swären *v irreg* swear (*oath*)
swät *n* sweat
Swedaz *a* Swedish
Sweden *n* Sweden
swelf *n* sulphur
swellatš *n* swelling
swellen *v irreg* swell
swemen *v irreg* swim
swemföd *n* flipper
swena *a* pregnant
swenanas *n* pregnancy
swer *a* difficult, hard, serious, critical
sweratš *n* difficulty, trouble, hardship
swerdh *n* sword
swerdhkenth *n* swordcraft
swin *n* pig
swull [*pt of swellen*]
swum [*pt of swemen*]
swür [*pt of swären*]

T̄S

T̄S (aut̄s), t̄s lauk T̄sarlot̄a

t̄sa' *v aux* will (COLLOQ) [see "t̄salden"]
t̄saaen *v irreg* complete, see through
t̄saal *n* scarf (neckscarf)
t̄saaten *v* shoot
t̄saayat̄s *n* completion
t̄sadh *n* shade, shadow
t̄sak *n* chess
t̄sakel *n* link, switch (electrical)
t̄sald *v aux irreg* [see t̄salden]
t̄salden *v aux irreg* will, shall;
t̄saldon should, ought [to]; **et t̄saldon werkien** it ought to work
t̄sampü *n* shampoo
t̄san *n* chance
t̄sand *n* shine
t̄sanen *vi* shine
t̄sarlek *a* scarlet; *n* scarlet;
t̄sarlekröt *a* scarlet
t̄sarp *a* sharp
t̄sat *n* lap
t̄säth *n* injury, damage
t̄sathen *v* injure, damage
t̄säthlauk *a* injurious, damaging
t̄säum *n* foam, froth
t̄säumen *v* foam
t̄sauthen *v irreg* boil
T̄S.E. [= t̄südaeskririn] *abbrev* magazine
t̄sé *adv* maybe, perhaps, possibly
t̄sébsi *num* seventy
t̄sébun *num* seven
t̄sébunt̄s *a* seventh
t̄seck *n* cheque
t̄seda *n* shudder
t̄seden *v* shudder
t̄sédh *n* sheath
t̄séen *v* occur, happen (ARCH)
t̄sefaton *n* creation
t̄sefel *n* creature
t̄sefen *v irreg* create, generate
t̄selt *n* difference, distinction
t̄semia *n* chemistry
t̄semiar *n* chemist
t̄semik *n* chemical
t̄sen [pt of t̄sēnen]
t̄sén *n* scene
t̄sé'n *num* seven (DIAL: BÖR.)
t̄sēnen *v irreg* seem; *vi irreg* look (seem); **t̄sēnen lauk** *v irreg* resemble
t̄senta *n* science
t̄sentar *n* scientist
t̄sep *n* shovel
t̄seque *n* cheque (OBS)
t̄set *n* value
t̄sét [pt of t̄saaten]
t̄séth [pt of t̄sauthen]
t̄sidand *adv* sideways
t̄sidé *n* side, face

t̄siften *v* arrange, sort
t̄sifti *a* neat; *adv* neatly
t̄sil *n* shell, peel
t̄sild *n* fault, guilt, blame; **ansan kave t̄sild** someone is to blame; **yiben ansan t̄sild** *v irreg* blame someone
t̄sildi *a* guilty
t̄silen *v* peel
t̄simel *n* mould
t̄simeli *a* mouldy
t̄simer *n* dusk
t̄simeren *v* shimmer, glimmer; *vi* dim; *v* grow dusk
t̄simerright *n* twilight
t̄sin *n* shin
T̄sina *n* China (Rep of)
T̄sijnaz *a* Chinese; **et klenk/t̄sēn lauk T̄sinaz** it's all Greek to me
t̄sink *n* ham
t̄sip *n* ship
t̄siy [pt of t̄saaen]
t̄skalaf *n* slave
t̄skalafen *v* slave
t̄skaujen *v** show
t̄skéen *v* congeal, curdle, clot (ARCH)
t̄skeg *n* curd
t̄skeges *n pl* cheese (soft, generic)
t̄skizen *v* squeeze
T̄skotaz *a* Scottish
T̄skotlant *n* Scotland
t̄slla *n* squint
t̄sllaen *v* squint
t̄slé [t̄sli] *a* sleepy, sluggish
t̄slep *a* lax, limp, slack
t̄slip *n* sleep
t̄slipen *v* sleep
t̄slipfen *v** sleep (OBS)
t̄slipmönösnas *n* insomnia
t̄slipstéfan *a* sleep-stubborn (unwilling to go to bed)
t̄slipzomt̄s *n* bedroom
t̄slof *n* slipper
t̄slofen *v* shuffle
t̄sloft̄sün [pl =] *n* slipper
t̄slüd *n* toy, game
t̄slüdtugh *n* toy
t̄sno *a* bright, clever, funny, odd, strange
t̄snö *n* snow
t̄soh [pt of t̄salden]; *v aux* ought, should; **me t̄soh alen jüji** I ought to go now
t̄sohn *a* beautiful, fair, attractive, handsome, lovely, pleasant
t̄sohnnas *n* beauty
t̄soirk *a* black
t̄soirkliystar *n* blackbird
T̄soirkwadin *n* Black Forest
t̄som *n* shame, pity
t̄somen *v* shame
t̄sön *n* sign
t̄sorm *n* flock, swarm
t̄sormen *v* swarm
t̄sotil *a* subtle
T̄spanaz *a* Spanish

T̄spanet *n* Spain
t̄spéke *n* fork (cutlery)
t̄spër *n* spear, lance
t̄spinne *n* spring (season)
t̄sport *n* sport
t̄sport̄t̄sün [pl =] *n* trainer (shoe)
t̄sprut *n* sport (OBS)
t̄spung *n* sponge
t̄srat *a* hot; *n* heat
t̄sratfan *n* fan-heater
t̄sratti *a* hot (OBS)
t̄srē *n* scream
t̄sredh [pt of t̄sridhen]
t̄srēen *v* scream
t̄srek *n* fright
t̄sreklauk *a* dreadful, scary, terrible, terrifying
t̄srem *n* scratch
t̄sridh *n* stride
t̄sridhen *v irreg* stride
t̄staast *n* blast
t̄stam *n* stem, tribe, clan
t̄stamfertmonn *n* clanchief
t̄standart *a/n* default, standard
t̄stat *n* state (country)
t̄stät *n* town
t̄stelen *v irreg* steal, thief
t̄stemat̄s *n* harmony
t̄stematon *n* correction
t̄stemem *v* tune, correct, make right
t̄stemim *n* mood
t̄stemit̄s *a* harmonious, pleasant
t̄stid [pt of t̄stoden]
t̄stik *n* stick
t̄stil *a* still, calm, quiet, silent;
t̄stilwejin *n* silent carriage
t̄stila *n* silence, calm
t̄stocken [pl =] *n* sock
t̄stod *n* thrust
t̄stoden *v irreg* thrust
t̄stof *n* stuff, matter
t̄stok *n* dog
t̄stokja *n* puppy
t̄straad *n* conflict
t̄straaden *v irreg* argue, conflict, contend, quarrel
t̄straadlauk *a* contentious
t̄strafat̄s *n* punishment
t̄straven *v** punish
t̄stréd [pt of t̄straaden]
t̄strék [pt of t̄striken]
t̄strék *n* stroke, streak, hyphen, dash, line
t̄strekan *a* stricken
t̄stréken *v* streak (move fast)
t̄strép *n* stripe
t̄striik *n* stroke, strike (hit)
t̄striken *v irreg* strike
t̄stül [pt of t̄stelen]
t̄sü. [= t̄südre(s)] *abbrev* hr(s)
t̄süda *n* occurrence, time (occasion, occurrence)
t̄südaeskririn *n* magazine, journal
t̄südre *n* hour; **thren t̄südres** three o'clock
t̄südreğles *n* hourglass

tšüdrisť *n* time (the time, enough time); [**tolk**] **met tšüdrisť** [just] in time

tšüdrisťgranz *n* deadline

tšüdrisťobertšridhin *n* time-out (COMP)

tšüdrisťplan *n* schedule, timetable

tšüel *n* school

tšüf [pt of tšefen]

tšulder *n* shoulder

tšumme *n* summer

tšün [pl =] *n* shoe

tšut *n* shot

tšwaaen *v* sway, swing

tšwek *a* weak

tšwerja *n* boil, ulcer

tšwingen /'ʃwɪŋən/ *v* irreg flail, swing

Tšwizaz *a* Swiss

Tšwizerlant *n* Switzerland

tšwong [pt of tšwingen]

T

T (et), t lauk Tomas

t' *def art* the (before vowel)

tā *n* digit, toe

taa *num* two (DIAL: VZ./ARCH ŪZ.)

taaken *n* token, symbol, sign, character (COMP)

taakenlangui *n* sign language

taam *a* tame

taamen *v* tame

taan *n* anger

taani *a* angry

tablen [pl =] *n* table

tablenja *n* bar

tag *n* tag (COMP)

taġé *adv* enough

tajr *n* tear (lachrymatory excretion)

tal *n* tale, story

talant *n* talent (BIBL; weight)

talav *num* twelve

talenta *n* talent, skill, genius

tallen *v* tell, recount

taltallat *n* storyteller

taltallen *v* tell a story, recount

täng *a* tough

tantšeren *v* touch

tapa *n* tap (faucet)

tapeta *n* carpet, mat, rug

tarta *n* tart, flan

tartja *n* tartlet

tass *n* key

tassborda *n* keyboard

tassen *v* touch, feel

taum *n* litter, brood

te /tə/ *def art* the; *dem pron* that, this

té *adv* too (too much)

tejel *n* tile

tel. [= telefon] *abbrev* tel.

telefon *n* telephone

telefonen *v* telephone

tēlen *vt* cultivate, grow

televizion *n* television

tem *pron* they (people); *a/pron* these, those; *def art* the (ARCH EXC DIAL)

tém *n* team (sport)

temin *pron* themselves (people)

tempel *n* temple

temtš *a* tenth

temtšebun *num* seventeen

temt *pron* they (things); *a/pron* these, those

temtin *pron* themselves (things)

temtū *poss a* their (things)

temtū[s] *poss pron* theirs (things)

temū *poss a* their (people)

temū[s] *poss pron* theirs (people)

temz /tɛmʦ/ *num* ten

temzaut *num* eleven

temzfēfe *num* fifteen

temzight *num* eighteen

temzix /tɛm'ziks/ *num* sixteen

temzņeön *num* nineteen

temzthřen *num* thirteen

temztj *num* twelve

temzvour /tɛmʦ'vo:ʊr/ *num* fourteen

ten *def art* the (ARCH EXC DIAL) [*fem acc*]

tēn *n* fence

tēnen *v* enclose, fence

tēnköizja *n* wren

tent *n* tent

ter *def art* the (OBS EXC DIAL) [*see Grammar*]

terma *n* term (word)

tert *a* tender (loving)

tes¹ *cj/rel pron* that; *rel pron* whom, which

tes² *n* thing

tés *n* chaos, mess, muddle, tangle

text *n* text, body (COMP; of page or message)

textmerkat *n* highlighter

textmissa *n* SMS, text message

thaale *n* common

thäch *n* thought; **möns thäch ew** *n* regardless of

thächwis *n* attitude

thack *n* roof

Thai /tai/ *a* Thai

thakjen *v** irreg think

thal *a* common (shared)

thäl *a* general, ordinary, regular, common (usual)

thalnas *n* community

thälpäpthits *a* colloquial

thau *n* habit, trait

the /θə/ *pron* thou (ARCH EXC DIAL)

thē *n* tea

théatra *n* theatre

thef *n* thief

thefidh *n* theft

thek *a* thick

thema *n* theme, topic, subject

ther *a* transverse; *a/adv* contrary; *prep* across, above, over

theven *v* steal, thief

theyan *n* thane

thien *v* prosper, thrive

thilen *v* share

thistil *n* thistle

thit *a* tight, close, firm, fast, dense

thit[ġa] *adv* closely

thiyoh *n* thigh

thochta [pt of thakjen]

Th.P. [= Thali Period] *abbrev* C.E.

thrad *n* thread, wire

thradmönös *a* wireless

thräġh *n* throw, pitch

thram *n* intestine

thräyen *v* irreg throw, cast, pitch, fling; **thräyen ot ew muth** *v* irreg disgorge

threkorn *n* triangle

threkornitš *a* triangular

thren *num* three

Threnbögar *n* Zuraalander

(COLLOQ) [*see Appendix*]

threns *adv* thrice

thrensi *num* thirty

threntš *a* third

threntšparté *n* third party

threntšpartéitš *a* third-party

threpel *a* triple

thriken *v* print

thrikvitš *n* print preview (COMP)

thron *n* throne

throp *n* village

thrü [pt of thräyen]

thüm *n* thumb

thun *a* thin

thurn *n* thorn

thüst *a* dark (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.)

ti *pron* itself

tj *num* two

tia *n* drag, pull, train

tiäen *v* irreg draw, drag, pull

Tibetaz *a* Tibetan

Tjendäi *n* Tuesday

tifiz *n* divide (OBS)

tifizen *v* divide (OBS)

tiger *n* tiger

til *n* destination, goal, aim

tjlangwikla [-kli] /tai'langwikle/ *a* bilingual

tim *n* thyme

tint *a/adv/prep* down

tintand *adv* downward[s]

tintflät *a* downriver, downstream

tinthlāden *v* download (COMP)

tinthūen *v* irreg pres [tinhū] restrict

tintkriüpen *v* cower

tintpressen *v* oppress

tintsliten *v* slip (decline)

tinttškaujaton *n* instruction

tinttškaujen *v** instruct

tintthräyen *v* irreg deject, depress

tintthräyi *a* gloomy, sad

tintthräyi[ġa] *adv* gloomily

tintthräyinas *n* dejection, gloom

tintzovaten *v* descend

tjipel *a/adv/n* double

tjülpünkt /'taiɸɸpynkt/ *n*

diaeresis, umlaut (*diacritical mark*)
tipen *v* enter, type
tire *n* tear, rip
tiren *v** irreg tear (*rip*)
tīs *adv* twice
tisk *adv/prep* between
tisktsüda *n* interval
tīts *a* second (*2nd*)
tītstšüel *n* secondary school
titel *n* title
tiwöktetš *n* fortnight (*OBS*)
t-jamth /'etɕjamθ/ *n* T-shirt
mez *n* member (*OBS*)
toast /'to:.est/ *n* toast
tobamt *n* office (*place of work*)
tobāmtikla [-ikli] *a* official
töchtar *n* daughter
töchter *n* daughter (*OBS*)
toden *v* kill, turn off
todin *a* deadly
tohn *n* tone
tohn-däf *a* tone-deaf (*ARCH*)
toileta *n* toilet, lavatory
toilett *n* toilet (*OBS*)
told *n* tolerance
tolden *v* tolerate, abide
toldlauk *a* tolerant
tolk *adv* just (*only just*)
tolna *n* toll, duty
tolnaplaz /'tɔlnɛplaz/ *n* customs (*border crossing*)
tomat *n* tomato
tomlen *v** tumble, fall
top *n* top, summit
topaz *n* topaz
tor¹ *n* cack, dung
tor² [*pt of tiren*]
tork *n* torch
torn *n* tower, rook (*chess*)
törn *n* wrath
tornfalk *n* kestrel
törnfull *a* wrathful
törni *a* wrathful
törst *n* thirst
törsten *v* thirst
törsti *a* thirsty
total *n* total
totalga *adv* totally
töy [*pt of tiäen*]
tradh [*pt of tredhen*]
traditon *n* tradition
traditonel *a* traditional
trakt *n* tract (*leaflet*)
transport *n* transport
transporten *v* transport
trau *a* sad, sorry
trauen *vi* sorrow
träun *n* grief, sorrow
traunaton *n* lamentation
traunen *v* grieve, lament, mourn
trautš *n* trust
trautšen *v* trust
tredhen *v irreg* tread
trepelen *v* trample
trep *n* kick
trepən *v* kick

tretew *prep* despite, notwithstanding
trink *n* drink
trinken *v irreg* drink
trīte *adv* straight on (*direction*)
trīti *a* straight
trītkaan *n* ruler (*straightedge*)
triumf *n* triumph
triumfen *v* triumph
triumfin *a* triumphant
troh *a* loyal
trohb *a* dim, gloomy (*dark*)
trohbnas *n* gloom (*dark*)
trom *n* drum
trompet *n* trumpet
tronk [*pt of trinken*]
tronki *a* drunk, inebriated
tropel *n* drop (*of liquid*)
tropelja *n* dribble
tropen *v* drop
trujnaton *n* foundation
trujnen *v** found (*establish*)
tsoomtš *n* room (*OBS*)
Tšechaz *a* Czech; **Tšechaz Republik** *n* Czech Republic
Tšechosłowakia *n* Czechoslovakia (*HIST*)
tšīpes *n pl* crisps
tšokolat *n* chocolate
tu *n* string
tüga *n* witness (*testimony*)
tügen *v* testify, bear witness
tugh *n* tool, implement
tughstanga *n* toolbar (*COMP*)
tügo *adv/cj* though; *cj* although, whereas; *prep* despite
tügyo *adv/cj* though (*OBS*)
tumst *n* mist
tun¹ *n* barrel
tun² *n* irritation
tünder *n* thunder
tunen *v* vex, irritate
tunge /'tvŋə/ *n* tongue
tür *n* door
Türkaz *a* Turkish
Türki *n* Turkey
turn *n* tournament
turva *n* peat
TV /'ɛtvə/ *n* TV
twaned *a/num* half
twansi *num* twenty
twanten *v irreg* dwindle, decline; *vi irreg* shrink
twech *n* twig, branch
twivél *n* doubt
twivélen *v* doubt
twont [*pt of twanten*]
twörg *n* dwarf

U

U, u lauk Ulvita
Ü, u-pünkti lauk Üladeck U-doublepoint

u. [= und] *abbrev* and
'ü [*possessive case marker; see Grammar*]
ugitš *n* test
ugitšten *v* test
ÜHf/jb [= Üvretani Hantlinfiulnas met jolhüi birespontebelit] *abbrev* plc
ük *prep* by, via
Ükren *n* Ukraine
ül *n* owl
üla *n* wool
üladeck *n* blanket, rug
ülan *a* woollen
ülerid *prep indef; aux to v impers* there (*ARCH*)
üljungar *n* hunger (*at 3 a.m.*)
ültsüdre — t'ültsüdres *n pl* the small hours (*between midnight and 4 a.m.*)
umwi *adv* why
und *cj* and
ünion *n* union (*OBS*)
univers *n* universe
université *n* university;
universitégrada *n* degree
untən *v* unite, unify
unter *prep* under, below, beneath, underneath
unteralen *v irreg* undergo
untereskrīren *v** irreg sign
untereskrīrin *n* signature
unterfalden *v* fold, buckle, succumb, capitulate
untergäl *n* demise, downfall
unterhuen *v irreg pres* [*unterhü*] amuse, entertain, maintain
unterhuin *a* amusing
unterjamth *n* vest
unterösen [pl =] *n* pants, underpants
unterösend *n* underpants (*OBS*)
untersöken *v irreg* examine, inspect
untertštrēken *v* underline
untertaakenin *n* signature
unterthräyen *v irreg* subject (*subdue*)
unti *a* united
untin *n* union (*unification*)
untinas *n* unity
upsa *interj* oops
üquü [=] *a/dem pron* that; that one
üquüs [=] *a/pron* those
Ürenus *n* Uranus
urin *n* urine
urra *n* war
ürren *v** irreg war
urta [*pt of urren*]
üst *a/n* east
Üstri *n* Austria
UTŠA [= Unti Tštates ew Améret]

abbrev USA

utšk *interj* [expression of irritation or disgust]

ütšmitaats *adv/prep* between

uth *a/pron* other

uthen *vi* change, vary, turn

uthğa *adv* otherwise (*OBS*; differently)

ütig *a* usual, regular (*habitual*)

ütigh *n* use

ütighen *v* use

ütighi used; *a* dirty, soiled

ütigidäir *n* habit, practice, custom

uu. [= und uthes] *abbrev* etc.

uvörd *a* strong, durable

uvil *a* wicked; *a/n* evil

üvret *a* open, manifest

üvret[aga] *adv* openly

üvretan *a* public

üvretanaton *n* publication

üvreten *v* open, turn on

üvretin *n* opening

u.zo [= und zo] *abbrev* etc.

V

V (va), v lauk Vias

v. [= visyë] *abbrev* cf.

vaas *n* vase

vakansa *n* holiday, vacation

vakansar *n* tourist

vakansarbürau *n* tourist information office

vakuum *n* vacuum;

vakuumzobarat *n* vacuum cleaner

Välsaz *a* Welsh

Välsi *n* Wales

vanden *v irreg* sell

vant *n* sale (*act of selling*); **int vant** for sale

vante *n* winter

vara *n* danger

varadađer *n* danger (*OBS*)

varalauk *a* dangerous

vas *n* container, vessel

vassen *v* catch, grasp, set, take, understand

vatšind *n* evening; **vatšindmest** *n* dinner

väthar *n* father (*V FORMAL/ARCH*)

väthi *n* father

vävit *adv* indeed, yes

v.btš. [= visyë böyatsidé] *abbrev* PTO

v.Ch. [= vorvor Christ] *abbrev* B.C.

vëgna *n* win

vegner *v** acquire

vëgnëren *v** win, gain, prevail

veln *adv* only

ven *pron* we

venü *poss a* our

Venus *n* Venus

venü[s] *poss pron* ours

véperen *v* take, exact

ver *a* glad

verb *n* verb

vërd *a* firm, hard, solid

vërdin *n* armour

vërdindass *n* armadillo

vërdinhantšün [pl =] *n* gauntlet

vers *n* verse

vertikal *a* vertical

vërzion *n* version

vest *a/n* west

via *prep* via

vias *n* road, lane, street

viaskrüsin *n* junction

vibraren *v* vibrate

videobend *n* videotape

videoen *v* video (*record*)

video-ohnmerkat *n* video (*VCR*)

video-ohnmerken *v* video (*record*)

Viëtnamaz *a* Vietnamese

vin *pron* ourselves (*DIAL: BÖR.*)

v.inst. [= vor instertom] *abbrev* e.g.

virus *n* virus

vis *a* white

visen *v* see; *vi* look

vision *n* vision, dream

visirezén *n* sultana

viš *n* view, sight

višgründe *n* zoom (*COMP*)

višī *a* visible

višinas *n* visibility

vit *a* wide

viziar *n* visor

vizion *n* vision, sight

vj. [= visyë jund] *abbrev* cf.

vokabulern *n* vocabulary

vond [*pt of vanden*]

vor *prep* for, to, at; **vor-** *pref* pre-;

vor te gut at least

voralen *v irreg* precede

voralin *a* previous, foregoing

vorand *adv/prep* forward, forwards, forth; *adv* along

vorandalen *v irreg* advance

vorandgäl *n* progress

vorbiaden *v irreg* forbid, prohibit

vorchadof *n* forehead

vordruch *n* privilege

vorfoegel *n* prefix

vorgesen *v irreg* forget

vorgü [*pt of vorgesen*]

vorhuen *v irreg pres* [vorhü] reserve

vorjister *n* the day before yesterday

vorlegen *v* present

vorméyanen *v* purpose

vorméyanin *n* purpose

vornimen *n* forename, first name

vorpariden *vt* prepare (*self*)

vorprith *n* starter (*meal*)

vorquichten *v* represent (*go for*)

vorsort *n* example, instance,

sample, pattern (*model*)

vorsümel *n* foreground

vort' nü at the moment, right now

vorthrägh *n* reproach

vorthräyel *n* object

vorthräyen *v irreg* reproach

vortiäel *n* liking, preference

vortiäen *v irreg* prefer, draw

forward, pull forward

vorü [= vorvormit'ü] *abbrev* a.m.

vorüt *n* ruler, prince

vorvisel *n* plan

vorvisen *v* plan, take care;

vorvisen fro vor anstes *v* look

forward to *something*

vorvitš *n* foresight, care, caution;

»Vorvitš!« "Caution!",

"Warning!"

vorvor *adv/cj/prep* before; *adv* ago [*after noun*]

vorvori *a* former

vorvormit *n* morning

vorväiren *v* advance

voryafohlin *n* foreboding

voryiben *v irreg* forgive

vorzë *adv* forever

vorzend *n* promise

vorzenden *v irreg* promise

vos *n* voice

vour /'vo:ʊr/ *num* four

vours /'vo:ʊrs/ *adv* four times

voursi /'vo:ʊrsi/ *num* forty

vourtš /'vo:ʊrʃ/ *a* fourth; *num* quarter

vourt /'vo:ʊrt/ *n* quart

Vs [= Vias] *abbrev* Rd

v.Th.P. [= vorvor te Thali Period] *abbrev* B.C.E. (*B.C.*)

vül *n* vowel

vulkaan *n* volcano

W

W (wey), w lauk Wuntar

wä [*pt of isten, wésen*]

waa [wi/waato/waatüt] *a* wet

waatšnö *n* sleet

waaza *n* orphan

wab *n* cobweb, web

wabelen *v* wobble

wabelin *a* rickety, wobbly

wabpağ *n* web page

wabplaz /'wabplats/ *n* website

wacha *n* wedge

wad *n* wood, woodland

wäd *n* garments, attire, garment (*official garment*)

wadhen *v* wade

wadin *n* forest, woodland

wadja *n* copse

wafel *n* waffle

wafen *v* wave (*hand*); **waf ietand** I don't care, it doesn't matter, never mind

wagelen *v* waggle

wagelits *a* rickety

wäi *n* way, manner, lane

wäiratš *n* movement

wäiren *v* move
wäiten *v* wait
wäith *n* wait, delay
wäitlin *n* queue
wäitliste *n* queue
waken *vti irreg* wake
wakiat *n* guard, sentry, warder
wakien *v* watch (*intently*)
wak-or *n* alarm clock
waksem *a* alert
wal *n* whale
waldon *v aux* will (*OBS*)
wäldon *v aux* would (*ARCH*)
wälf *n* arch
walfen *v* arch
walnot *n* walnut
waren *v** warn
wärmi *a* warm
wärmkest *n* airing cupboard
wärp *n* twist
wärpen *v irreg* twist
was *pron* what
wask *n* wash
wasken *v irreg* wash
waskevja *n* washbasin, basin, sink
waskin *n* laundry, washing
wass *n* wax
wassen *vi irreg* expand, increase, wax
waszë *a/adv* whatever; »**waszë poss, et poss**« never mind; whatever
watsten *v* be bothered
watar *n* water
watarfoll *n* waterfall
watarkers *n* watercress
watarpröbi *a* waterproof
watarsalamand *n* newt
watartstof *n* hydrogen
wau *adv* how
wäut *n* word, answer
wäutbuhlen [**pl =**] *n* dictionary
wauwëth *a* how much
wauwëth *adv* how many
wauzë *adv/cj* however; *cj* nevertheless, yet
wawüb *n* work
wawüben *v* work
wawübin *n* effect
wawübrüma *n* workspace (*COMP*)
wawübtugh *n* tool, implement
wb. [= **wäutbuhlen**] *abbrev* dictionary
wé *n* woe
wé? *interj* eh? (*OBS*)
weda *n* bet
weden *v* bet
wejin *n* wagon, carriage
wel *a* well (*health*); *interj* well, anyway, now, so, all right; **wel was?** so what?
wel[ǰa] *adv* well
welzo *interj* well then, well, anyway, so then
wen *adv/cj* when
wenden *v* turn (*change direction*)

wénel *n* imagination, notion
wénellauk *a* notional
wenen *v* wean, accustom
wénen *v* imagine
wénin *n* imagination
wénkenth *n* imagination
wenpəstš *adv* once (*after*), when (*as soon as*); *cj* after; *cj/prep* as soon as
wénsem *a* imaginary
wenzë *adv* whenever
wepan *n* weapon
weps *n* wasp
wer *n* ware (*stuff*)
weren *v** beware
werk *n* works (*factory/of watch etc*)
werkj *n* job, process, task
werkien *v* work; *vi* succeed
werkilauk *a* actual, real; *adv* actually, in fact, really
wérlt *n* world
wérltvits *n* world-view
wérltvit *a* worldwide
werlz *n* world (*OBS*)
wermod *n* wormwood
werth *n* worth
werthi *a* worthy
wése *n* being (*person*)
wésen *v irreg* be, exist, be present
wést *a* waste; *n* waste
wéstan *a* ferocious, fierce, savage
wésten *v* waste
wéstin *n* desert (*wilderness*)
weth [=] *a/adv* much
wëth [=] *a* many, multiple; *a/n* lot
wëthdelits *a* multipart (*COMP*)
wether *n* weather
wëthfald *a* frequent, multiple; *adv* frequently, many times;
wëthfald dövö over and over again
wëths *adv* many times
wewel *n* cloth, tissue
wewelja *n* tissue
weven *v irreg* weave
wëz [*pt of wizen*]
wi¹ *pron* who, whom
wi² [*see "waa"*]
w.i. [= **wist ist**] *abbrev* i.e., viz.
wi[r]- *pref* ill-
widar *cj* whether, if
widve *n* widow
wifen *v* wipe, erase
wifulyen *v** persecute
wig *pron* whom (*ARCH*)
wight¹ *n* weight
wight² *n* baby (*ARCH/POET*)
wighen *v irreg* weigh
wighti *a* important
wightskal *n* scale (*weighing*)
wihaast *n* rush, haste (*if bad*)
wihaasten *v* rush, haste (*if bad*)
wik *n* parish [*see Appendix D*], district (*village district in Zuraalant; civil parish*) [*see Appendix D*]
wiklénksem *a* discordant, noisy
wil *cj/prep* while; *prep* during, for

(*during*)
wila *n* while
wilalauk *a* temporary
wild *a* wild
wilddiurnas *n* wilderness
wilës *cj* whereas
wilidhen *v* mislead (*maliciously*)
wilken *vti* wither
will *n* will
willen *v irreg* want, will; *v aux irreg* shall; **me na will** I don't want to; **me will ären iet** I want to do it
willin *a* willing
willkümne *n* welcome; **willkümne int Zuraalant!** welcome to Zuraaland!
willkümnen *v** *irreg* welcome
willkümni *a* welcome
willon *v aux* would; **e willon si säiren iet** he would say that, wouldn't he?
win *n* wine
winden *v irreg* twist (*ARCH*)
wintstik *n* vine
wint *n* wind
winti *a* windy
Wintstén — alen ük Wintstén und Haaghane be long-winded [*lit. "go via Wintstén and Haaghane", i.e. to take the most ludicrously circuitous route imaginable*]
wintstod *n* gust
wirëukin /vir'rikin/ *a* malodorous
wiristar /vir'aista:r/ *n* disorder, condition (*medical disorder*)
wirm *n* worm
wirötët! /vir'roti:t/ *interj* bother!
wiröti /vir'roti:/ *a* rotten, wretched
wirran *a* malign, malignant
wirri [=wirso/wirsüt] *a* bad, wicked
wirso *a compar* worse
wirsüt *a superl* worst
wis *pron* whose
wis¹ *a* wise
wis² *n* manner, way
wisar *n* sage
wisëdh *a* inebriated, drunk (*badly*)
wiski *n* whisky
wisnas *n* wisdom
wist *a* what, which; *rel pron* which
wister *n* whisper
wisteren *v* whisper
wistzë *a* whichever
wits *n* fish
witstëmits *a* discordant
wite *n* wheat
witen *v irreg* know, be confident, be sure
wivépër *n* deceit
wivéperen *v* deceive
wivitiši *a* ugly, unsightly
wivoryafohlin *n* foreboding
wixel *n* exchange
wixelen *v* exchange, toggle
wiy *n* whey
wiyëten *vt irreg* spill (*liquid*)
wizat *n* pointer

wizatja *n* hint, tip, tooltip (*COMP*)
wizatjatext *n* tooltip (*COMP*)
wizatplatne *n* dial
wizē *pron* whoever
wizen *v irreg* point, show, guide, demonstrate; **was wiz t'or?** what time is it?
w.j. [= **wist jist**] *abbrev* i.e., viz.
Wogezbarges *n pl* Vosges
Wogeze *n pl* Vosges
woght [*pt of wighten*]
woh¹ *n* fury, rage
woh² [*pt of willen*]; *v aux* would
wohpen *v* weep, cry
Wojensdäi *n* Wednesday
wok [*pt of wake*]
wökt *n* week
wöktendi *n* weekend
wol *n* fly (*insect*)
wölen *v* fly
wölmatsine *n* aeroplane
wölth *n* flight (*flying*)
wöltugh *n* aeroplane
wön *n* wound
wond [*pt of winden*]
wondräen *v* stroll, go for a walk, wander, hike
wönen *v* wound
wörle *n* wing
wort *n* root
wortikla [-ikli] *a* radical
wrach *n* vengeance
wracken *v* wreak, avenge
wraxelen *v* wrestle
wrek *n* wreck
wreöen *v* scold, tell off
wriġen *v** bend over, stoop
wriyen *v* strangle
wru *prep* from (*DIAL: BÖR./VZ.*)
wrun *prep* from
wu *n* kite (*bird of prey*)
wü [*pt of wassen*]
wüer *n* pond
wük [*pt of wasken*]
wulf *n* wolf
wulken [**pl** =] *n* welkin, firmament, sky
wulne *n* desire, want, leaning, inclination
wulnen *vt** want; *v** desire, wish
wunen *v* dwell (*ARCH*)
wuntš *n* wish, leaning, inclination
wuntšen *v* wish
wuntar *n* wonder, marvel
wuntaratš *n* wonderment
wuntaren *v* wonder, marvel
wuntarfull *a* wonderful, wondrous
würp [*pt of wärpen*]
wüt [*pt of witen*]
wüv [*pt of weven*]

X

X (ix), x lauk Xolb

xam *n* bowl (*OBS*), basin (*OBS*)
xolb *n* glass (*OBS*), tumbler (*OBS*)
x-strel *n* x-ray

Y

Y (yi), y lauk Yanuar

y' *pron sing nom* you (*before vowel*)
yaföhlín[es] *n* feeling[s]
yaföhlitš *a* sensitive
yamunth *n* mind
yanäen *v* suffice, do
yanoh [=] *a* enough, sufficient
yanohit *n* pleasure
Yanuar *n* January
yar *n* jar
yarnön *n* boy (*FORMAL*)
yarnönit *n* girl (*ARCH*)
yašenit *n* disposition, view (*of life*)
yaspe *n* jasper
yat [*pt of yeten*]
yatöld *n* patience
yatöldlauk *a* patient
yax *a* silly
ye /jə/ *pron sing nom* you
yeb [*pt of yiben*]
yeck *a* crazy (*COLLOQ*), insane (*COLLOQ*), mad (*COLLOQ*)
yef *n* poison
yeldhen *v irreg* apply, concern, count, matter, be valid, have value, be worth, cost (*ARCH*)
yelna *n* cubit
yelnböga *n* elbow
yen *pron pl nom* you
yenevra *n* gin (*spirit*)
yenü *poss a pl* your
yenü[s] *poss pron pl* yours
yere *adv* certainly, gladly, willingly; *interj* it's a pleasure, don't mention it, with pleasure
yét *n* goat
yeten *v irreg* pour
yeü /jey:/ *poss a sing* your
yeü[s] *poss pron sing* yours
yi *pron* yourself
yib? *interj* eh? (*do you agree?*)
yibaar *n* gesture
yibaaren *v* gesture
yibard *n* birth
yiben *v irreg* give
yibënaton *n* obligation
yibënen *v* oblige
yiberen *v irreg* give birth
yiberi *a* born
yibor [*pt of yiberen*]
yiboran *born* [*pp of yiberen*]
yifari *a* afraid

yifeng *a* captive
yifengnas /ji'fɛŋnas/ *n* captivity
yikänn *a* certain, definite, particular; *pron* some
yikänn[ġa] *adv* certainly
yilauk *a* alike, equal
yilaukwerthel *n* equivalent
yilaukwerthi *a* equivalent
yildhi *a* valid
yileġi *a* convenient
yilöben *v* believe
yilöv *n* belief
yiluken *vi* succeed
yiluklauk *a* lucky
yimén *a* cruel, mean, common, inferior, malicious
yin *pron* yourselves
yinannen *v** deny (*refute*)
yintš *n* favour (*friendly regard, bias*); **véperen yintš** *vi* favour
yintšel *n* favourite
yintšvéperin *n* favouritism
yiparsken *v* belong
yipässen *vti* adapt
yipössen *v* make happen
yirighebel *a* available
yirighen *v* accomplish, achieve, attain; *vt* reach
yisönd *a* healthy, sound
yistränen *v* strengthen
yitšanen *v* appear (*become visible*)
yitšreken *v irreg* frighten
yitšruk [*pt of yitšreken*]
yitšüda *n* tide
yitšwer *n* ulcer
yithiten *v* fasten (*to something else*)
yiv *n* gift, present
yivégna *n* profit
yiveġnen *v** profit
yiwäiten *v* delay
yiwäki *a* awake, aware, conscious
yiwënen — **yiwenen vor anstes** get used to *something*; **yiweni vor** *a* used to
yiwiiti *a* certain, sure
yiwütan *n* conscience
yiwütanmönös *a* unprincipled
yk *adv/prep* past (*OBS*)
yod *n* body; **na yod** *pron* nobody (*OBS*); **yod paġé** everybody (*OBS*)
YRJH [= **ye(n)ü respont jist hawäiti**] *abbrev* RSVP
yüé [=] *a* any
yüéan *pron* anyone
yüéau *adv* anywhere
yüéiko *pron* anyone (*OBS*)
yüémor *adv* anymore (*OBS*)
yüétes *pron* anything
yüéwäi *adv* anyway (*OBS*)
yugeth *n* youth
yuldh [*pt of yeldhen*]
Yüli *n* July
yung *a* young
yungen *v* join
yungin *n* joint
yunginlith *n* joint

yungmeüdam /'juŋmeydam/ *n* miss
(*young lady*)
Yüni *n* June
Yüpiter *n* Jupiter
yura *n* year
yuradäi *n* anniversary
yurafesta *n* anniversary
yuratsüda *n* season

Z

Z (zod), z lauk Zur-Aa

za *adv* behind; *adv/prep* back
zaad *n* silk
zaak *n* cheek
zabinuthen *v* undo (*COMP*)
zäd *a* bottom
zagles *n* mirror
zahand *adv* backward[s]
zahüat *n* restraint
zahüen *v irreg pres* [zahü] restrain
zakäven *v* irreg* recover
zand [*pt of zenden*]
zapartatš *n* report
zaparten *v* report
zaraiz *a/n* return; *n* return journey, return ticket
zaraizkartja *n* return ticket
zahopen *v irreg* recall
zas *n* cheese (*specific/hard*)
zasümel *n* background
zatsand *n* reflection
zatsandfröda *n* reflected pleasure
[*pleasure taken in another's success or joy – the opposite of Schadenfreude*]
zatsanen *v* reflect
zatel *n* kettle
zaurot *num* nothing, zero

zaurots *adv* never [*lit: "zero times"*]
zayiben *vt irreg* return (*give back*)
zazëi *n* reward
zazëjen *v* reward
zazëten *v* reset
zë *adv* ever, always; **na zë** *adv* never
zëjats *n* wages
zëjen *v* pay
zëjsten *v irreg* last (*forever*)
zëjstin *a* everlasting
zel *n* battery (*electrical*)
zemäre *n* request
zemären *vi** request; *vti** ask
(*polite, ask for sth*)
zenden *v irreg* send, post (*COMP*)
zerek *n* church
zerel *n* man (*slightly condescending*), chap (*COLLOQ*), bloke (*COLLOQ, PEJ*), fellow (*PEJ*)
zest *a/adv* less
zestüt *a superl* least; **ï te zestüt at least; tem wä ï t' zestüt temz** there were at least ten of them
zet *n* set (*group of things*)
zetatš *n* setting, situation, sentence (*LING*)
zeten *v* turn; *vt* set (*arrange*); **zeten anstes ab** turn something off
zëyel *n* seal (*closure*)
zëyelen *v* seal (*close*)
zeyenen *v* bless
zicht *v aux irreg* [see *zichten*]
zichten *v aux irreg* can, may, might, be able, be allowed; **ye zicht ären iet** you can do it; **zicht me probofen?** can I try?
zinamom *n* cinnamon
zistum *n* system (*OBS*)
zitron *n* lemon
zix *num* six

zixkorn *n* hexagon
zixkornitš *a* hexagonal
zixsi *num* sixty
zixts *a* sixth
zo¹ *cj* so, then; *adv* therefore, thus (*in this way*); **zo ... zo ...** the ... the ...
zo² *num* zero, nil, nought, naught
zobar *a* clean
zobaren *v* clean
zochta [*pt of zichten*]
zolid *a/n* solid
zolidaton *n* association (*organization*)
zomts /tsəm/ *n* room (*in house*)
zona *n* zone; **Zona 10** Area 10
zoo *n* zoo
zölogé *n* zoology
zölogitš *a* zoological
zovät *n* climb
zoväten *v* climb
zpöt *a* late (*OBS*)
zud *a/n* south
züken [pl =] *n* chick (*young bird*)
zukini *n* zucchini, courgette
zupret [zupri] *a* super
zupri- *pref* super-
zuprimarkt *n* supermarket
zur *a* sour, acidic; *a/n* acid; **zuri watares ber eléf** sour waters bring life [*an play on Zur-Aa, something like "out of trials we get benefits", "every cloud has a silver lining"*]
Zur-Aa *n* Sauer [*river after which Zuraaland is named*]
Zuraalant *n* Zuraaland
Zuraz *a* Zuraalandic; *n* Zuraalander
zurtstof *n* oxygen